## HEREDITARY PERSISTENCE OF ALPHA-FETOPROTEIN: A RARE ENTITY FROM A PRIMARY CARE CENTER IN BANGLADESH

CHINMAY SAHA PODDER<sup>1</sup>, MOHAMMOD FEROZ AMIN<sup>2</sup>, NANDINI CHOWDHURY<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Medical Officer, Upazila Health Complex, Debidwar, Cumilla, Bangladesh. Email:chinirmoy@gmail.com <sup>2</sup>Professor and Head, Department of Endocrinology, BIRDEM General Hospital, Dhaka, Bangladesh. <sup>3</sup>MD Resident, Phase A, Paediatrics, Bangladesh Institute of Child Health, Dhaka, Bangladesh.

Hereditary persistence of alpha- fetoprotein (HFAFP) is a rare benign autosomal dominant disorder.Here we report a case of 15 years old boy who was found to have elevated alpha-fetoprotein during her routine evaluation for gynaecomastia. All other common possibilities for raised alpha-fetoprotein were excluded.Subsequently, 2 of his family members were found to have raised alpha-fetoprotein.One is his father and another one is his brother.Raised alpha-fetoprotein has a wide differential diagnosis including, pregnancy, germ cell tumors, hepatocellular carcinoma and others.But after exclusion of other possibilities, persisting elevated alpha-fetoprotein raises the suspicion for HPAFP.Testing other family members for AFP and specific genetic study aid in diagnosis.

Key words: alpha-fetoprotein, hereditary persistence of alpha-fetoprotein, tumor marker.

Date received: 08.04.2023

Date of acceptance: 05.05.2023

DOI: https://doi.org/10.3329/bjm.v34i20.66172

*Citation:* Podder CS, Amin MF, Chowdhury N. Hereditary persistence of alpha-fetoprotein: A Rare entity from a primary care center in Bangladesh. Bangladesh J Medicine 2023; Vol. 34, No. 2(1) Supplementation: 216-217.