

## ***BJOG yearly CME program***

Name of Article:

Rising trends in Primary Caesarean Section in Bangladesh: A growing Public Health Concern.

Page no. ()

1. Regarding rising trends of cesarean section in Bangladesh following statements are true or false?

- Primary caesarean section often determines delivery mode in subsequent pregnancy.
- C section are linked to better neonatal outcome than vaginal delivery.
- According to BDHS 2022 report approximately 50% of all live births were by C section in Bangladesh.
- Routine audits, mandatory second opinions for emergency C sections and standardized labour management protocols can help curb unnecessary procedures.

Article name:

Spectrum of Adolescent Female Genital Tract anomaly in a tertiary hospital.

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2. Following statements are True or False regarding adolescent Female Genital Tract anomalies

- Female genital tract anomaly results from embryonic maldevelopment of Mullerian or paramesonephric ducts.
- Anomalies in both female reproductive system and urinary system occur simultaneously in up to 70 % cases.
- Adolescent girls with genital tract anomaly usually present at puberty with amenorrhea and cyclic abdominal pain.
- The aims of management are restoring the normal anatomy, sexual function and fertility with surgical approach.

Article name: Navigating the Diagnosis: Critical Evaluation of Maternal Death in Obstetric ICU at DMCH.

Page no. ()

3. Following statements are True or False?

- The concept of delay access to appropriate obstetric care is described in the "Three Delay Model".
- Most common primary cause of maternal death identified in the study is postpartum haemorrhage.
- Maternal death in obstetric ICU at DMCH most frequently occurs among women admitted late with severe complications.
- Mode of delivery predominated among the studied cases were vaginal delivery.

Name of Article:

Perinatal Outcome following Assisted Reproductive Technology in a tertiary hospital.

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4. Following statements are True or False about the above study on perinatal Outcome following Assisted Reproductive Technology

- IVF is often used as a synonym for ART.
- The first successful IVF treatment in human was in England in 1978.
- IVF ensures favorable perinatal outcome
- Maternal morbidities were much less in ART pregnancies when compared to natural pregnancy

Name of Article:

A colposcopic evaluation of VIA positive cases in a district hospital of Chittagong hill tract and its relation with CIN & carcinoma cervix.

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5. Following statements are True or False

- Cervical cancer is largely preventable through early detection using screening methods.
- Colposcopy remains the gold standard for validating screening results and diagnosing cervical neoplasia.
- In this study those who married after the age of 18 years had more cervical pathology compared to who married earlier .
- Tribal women showed more cervical abnormalities than nontribal women.

Article name:  
A comparative study of 25G vs 27G Quincke needle on incidence & severity of Post Dural Puncture Headache (PDPH) in caesarean section patients undergoing spinal anaesthesia.  
Page no. ()

6. In this study regarding PDPH give answers of the following statements as True or False?

- a) The incidence of PDPH was significantly higher in 25G group compared to 27G group.
- b) Post-operative vomiting, vertigo were more in 25G group.
- c) PDPH is mostly due to increased intracranial pressure.
- d) Specifically in this study 10% of 27G group experienced complication.

Article name:  
Low dose Aspirin in Prevention of Preeclampsia: A randomized controlled trial in BIRDEM 2 General Hospital.  
Page no. ()

7. Following statements are true or false about Low dose Aspirin in Prevention of Preeclampsia in this study

- a) The basic mechanism of action of Aspirin in prevention of preeclampsia is it suppresses thromboxane A2 by selectively inhibiting platelet cyclooxygenase 1 while relatively preserving prostacyclin.
- b) In this study prophylactic low dose aspirin initiated early in pregnancy reduced pre eclampsia risk by about 78%.
- c) Risk reduction of PE with aspirin in this study is much less than the ASPRE trial.
- d) Fetal outcome were also more favourable among aspirin therapy group.

Article name:  
Diagnostic dilemma in Endocervical Adenocarcinoma – A case report.  
Page no. ()

8. Following statements are True or False?

- a) Endometrial & endocervical carcinomas have same prognostic value.
- b) CEA & p16 are markers are of endocervical origin.
- c) Concomitant endometrial & endocervical adenocarcinoma as primary malignant tumour are common.

- d) PAX 8 expression is a useful test in differentiation of endocervical from endometrial lesions.

Article name:  
CSMR (Caesarean Section on Maternal Request): The Emerging Challenge.  
Page no. ()

9. Following statements are True or False:

- a) It is projected that by 2030 one third of all births globally likely to be delivered by CS.
- b) Approximately 42% of CS are medically indicated.
- c) In Bangladesh institutional delivery increased from 3% in 1996 to about 65% in 2022.
- d) A previous CS pose 25 times more chance of CSMR compared to vaginal delivery in different countries.

Article name:  
A 70 years woman presented with pseudomyxoma peritonei secondary to primary ovarian mucinous cystadenocarcinoma: A case report.  
Page no. ()

10. Following statements are True or False?

- a) Ovarian cysts occur commonly in women of childbearing age.
- b) Of all ovarian tumours, mucinous cystadenoma account for 40–60%.
- c) Pseudomyxoma peritonei deposits are consistently seen within greater omentum, lesser omentum and beneath right hemi diaphragm.
- d) Pseudomyxoma peritonei deposit may present on the peritoneal surfaces of intestine and mesentery.

**Answer keys**

Question No.	A	B	C	D
1	T	F	T	T
2	T	T	F	F
3	T	T	F	F
4	T	F	F	F
5	F	T	T	T
6	T	T	F	F
7	T	F	F	F
8	T	F	F	F
9	T	F	F	F
10	T	F	F	F

**CME on BJOG, 2025, 40(2): 61-140**

Please answer the questions on page .... by filling in the appropriate boxes below. Please mark the box for true answer and fill in the box until the letter is no longer visible. To process your exam, you must also provide the following information:

Name (in CAPITAL LETTER)..... Designation .....

Official Address.....

Mailing Address.....

Mobile no. .... E-mail.....

OGSB Member No. ....

Q 1	A	B	C	D	E
Q 2	A	B	C	D	E
Q 3	A	B	C	D	E
Q 4	A	B	C	D	E
Q 5	A	B	C	D	E
Q 6	A	B	C	D	E
Q 7	A	B	C	D	E
Q 8	A	B	C	D	E
Q 9	A	B	C	D	E
Q 10	A	B			

**Evaluation form**

Your completion of these CME activities includes evaluating them. Please respond to the questions below.

<b>1. Please rate these activities (1- minimally, 5- completely)</b>		1	2	3	4	5
1.1	These CME activities are effective in meeting the educational objectives					
1.2	These CME activities are appropriately evidence based					
1.3	These CME activities are relevant to my practice					

<b>2. How many of your patients are likely to be impacted by what you learned from these activities?</b>					
< 20%	20%-40%	40%-60%	60%-80%	>80%	

3. Do you expect that these activities will help you improve your skill or judgment within the next 6 months? (1-definitely will not change, 5-definitely will change)	1	2	3	4	5

<b>4. How will you apply what you learned from these activities (tick mark all that apply on the right of the statement):</b>		
4.1	In diagnosing patients	
4.2	In monitoring patients	
4.3	In educating students and colleagues	
4.4	As part of a quality or performance improvement project	
4.5	For Maintenance of board certification	
4.6	In making treatment decisions	
4.7	As a foundation to learn more	
4.8	In educating patients and their caregivers	
4.9	To confirm current practice	
4.10	For maintenance of licensure	

- Please list at least one (1) change you will make to your practice as a result of this CME activity:  
.....
- How long did it take you to complete these activities?.....hours.....minutes
- What, in your opinion, are the biggest clinical challenges related to obstetrics and gynecology?  
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