

wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv`k#bi ~t#fc

gyn#s Avmiv`y#vgvb¹

1. mnKvix Aa`vcK, fvl weÁvb wefvM, XvKv wek#e`vj q|
Email : ashad1_du@yahoo.com

Abstract

Ludwig Wittgenstein is one of the influential philosophers of the nineteenth century. His philosophical reputation is based on his studies of the analytical philosophy especially the philosophical study of logic, language, mathematics and metaphysics. He made great contribution in the arena of analytical philosophy mainly on the philosophy of language. He stated his own concept and ideas in his revolutionary book the 'Tractatus Logico Philosophicus.' He discussed picture theory, the notion of name, logical atomism etc in this book. This article deals with his important works and the limitation of these.

Key words: Picture theory of language, Names, Private, Public, Proposition, Metaphysics.

1. fvgKv

wek#Hx fvlv`k#bi cw_Kr..l kZv#xi Ab`Zg tk# `vk#K wfU#Mb ÷ vBb (j ywvfm tRv#md tRvnb wfU#Mb ÷ vBb, 1989-1951) mvavi Y fvl wek#H#Yi t#t#t hmv#Kvix cwi eZ# mvab K#ib (Awbm#y#vgvb, 2003; 27)| c#vj Z fvlvi wevfbe`w K, e#mea e`envi, Ges Mp Zvrch#K wZwb Zui e#wZ#vgx wek#Hx c#vzi mnvth` gZ#K#i tZvtj b (Ave#nbv tgv`elv Kvgvj (m#úw`Z),

Avlvp 1393, w#sk el#122)| R#eb l Kg#D#fq w`K t_#KB`k#bi BwZnv#m hlv# Abb, Aw#`#vi j ywvfm wfU#Mb ÷ vBb Zvti i Ab`Zg| mgvR, cwi tek ev fvt#M`i c#ZKj Zvi g#t#l `k#bi c#Z AvgiY Abj#t#Mi w`K t_#K Zv# Z#bv ntZ cv#i m#p#um Avi w`ú#bvRvi m#% (Ave`y gwZb; 2003, 11) fvlv`k# Avtj vPbvq wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvgKv ZvB Awemsew`Z| Warnock G c#t#% wj tL#Qb : There can be no serious doubt that the most powerful and pervasive influence upon the practice of philosophy in this country today has been that of Ludwig Wittgenstein.(CWK Mundle, 1979:158)

wfU#Mb ÷ vBb fvlvi m#tebv l mxgve#Zv m#ú#K#e`wb# w`K w#t`Rbv`vb K#ib| e#vg#x c#Zfvai G e#w#t#Zi Avtj vPbvq fvlvi mv#_`k#bi m#ú#K#I mgm`vej x d#Z D#t#Q| fvl wek#H#Y weÁvt#bi bvbw`K l Zui Avtj vPbvq A#xfZ| A#t#Ki Kv#Q wfU#Mb ÷ vBb ZvB #weÁvb`k#bi Ab`Zg c#v#v# (G.tK.Gg mvj vn Dwi`b, 1999:78)|

i#vt#j l tdt#Mi A_#wek#H#Yi gZv`k#Z w`K cwi nvi K#i wZwb aviYv l A-aviYvi g#t# mxg#vb w#t`R K#ib (gyn#s Avmiv`y#vgvb, 2006: 208)|

wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi c#Kw#Z M#si g#t# D#j #t#v#M` n#`Q Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus, Notebooks 1914-16 Ges Philosophical Investigations. Gi g#t# U#K#t#U#v#m`k#bi RM#Z AZ`S-c#f#vek#j x| U#K#t#U#v#m`k#bi we#l#q# M#S; GL#t#b fvlv`k#bi Avtj w#PZ nt#q#Q m#vi`i#f#c| G Avtj vPbvi mvie`n#`Q, mvaviYZ`k#bi th me tg#vj K th#w#K mgm#v P#P#Kiv nt#q_#t#K Zvi mgv#vb cv#l#q# t#t#j Ab`vb` me mgm#v Avcbv-Avc#b mgv#vb nt#q#h#q A_#ev mgm#v`_#vj cwi M#v#Z n#q Q#U mgm#v w#t#t#e| Kv#RB wfU#Mb ÷ vBb H me tg#vj K th#w#K mgm#v mgv#vt#bi t#P#v K#ib Zui U#K#t#U#v#m Ges wZwb D#j w# K#ib th, Gme tg#vj K th#w#K mgm#vi P#v#S-mgv#vb wZwb t#t#q#t#t#Q#b| (AvdR#j#j e#m#vi (m#úv) 2003; 92)|

1953 mv#t#j #w#t#t#j v#m#d#K#v B#t#f#w#`t#M#Y#b# b#t#g th M#S` c#Kw#Z n#q#t#m#L#t#b wZwb fvlv`k#bi e`e#Z# kt#ai A_#Ges fvlvi tg#vj K w#f#E` Kx Kx K#v#t#g#vi D#ci c#Z#w#Z Zv w#b#f#Y K#ib| Z#e fvlv`k#bi we#l#q#K Zv# c#Z#w#v#Z#K#v#x M#si b#v# U#K#t#U#v#m j w#R#t#K#v#w#t#t#j v#m#d#K#v#m| Avgi e#Z#v#b c#t#U#i g#j Avtj v#P` we#l#q# n#j #wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv`k#bi ~t#fc wek#H#Y; e#t#`g#v# c#t#U#i c#Z`#t#ev` l be`c#Z`#t#ev#` i Avtj v#t#K wZwb fvlv`k#bi th Ae`vb t#t#L#t#Q#b t#m#m#t#U#i e#v#L#v# Kiv nt#q#Q#b| D#j #` th, G Avtj vPbvq g#j-Z wfU#Mb ÷ vBb i#PZ U#K#t#U#v#m j w#R#t#K#v-

G M0Š' wZwb t`Lvb th, `k0 tKvb gZev` bq, eis GKUv wµqv Ges `k0 gj-Z fvlv wetkH Kti | A_# tKvb wetq e'vcK ZĒ; ev bwiZ c0vb `k#bi KvR bq| tKvb kã hLb fvlvq e'eüZ nq ZLb Zv tKvb A#_e'eüZ nq Ges Ab` kã mv_#fvte e'envi i Dcvq mseyj Z aviYv c0vbB `k#bi gj- KvR| A_# fvlvi ga`Kvi 0`_RZv I A`úóZvK thŠw³K wetkH#Yi gra'tg `ixfZ Kti fvlvi A_#Z `ixZv I `úóZv `vbB `k#bi KvR|

UtKtUUm M0Ši Ab`Zg AvtjvP` wclq c0Z`QweZĒ; (picture theory of language) c0Z`QweZĒ; Ablyvq fvlvi KvR n#`Q RMtZi tKvb bv tKvb w`K Ztj aiv| G m#utK#Zwb etj b, fvlv th#nZzRMtZi c0Z`we`^l c0Z`Qwe`tfc mZivis fvlvi cKvtki gta` RMtZi tmi# cKvKZ n#Z n#| fvlv hw` RMtZi GijctK AcwewZ, `úó I mwKfvte Ztj aitZ e`_nq, Zvntj tm fvlv n#e T`wUcY# wPŠ+ I fvlvi wbgqvex wetkH#Yi gra'tg fvlv I RMtZi gta` wZwb GKwU Avenk`K I cvi`úwii K m#úK`vctbi c0vym cvb| Zwi G gŠte`i gj-K_v ntjv AvfÁZv ev Bw` qR wclq_#tjv c0tg tKvb ARvbw wclq wbtq MwZ| G_#tjv gvbtj i KvQ `iaymÁvi gra'tg aiv cto| G K_v A_#j AvfÁZvRvZ wclq_#tjv Zit`i brtgi mwnth` aiv cto| GKRB gvbtj i (wclqxi) wPŠ#fvebv ntjv ev`e NUBvi wv0Z c0Z`Qwe | A_# fvlvi cKwZ wetkH# t`tK RMtZi cKwZ Abgveb; Avevi RMtZi cKwZ Dcj wã t`tK fvlvq c0Z`veZ0- tgvUvgwU GUvB n#`Q Zvi c0g cteP fvlv`k#bi gj- tK`te`y(Awibm#yvgvb, 1980; 33)|

fvlvq e'eüZ ktãi A_# tmiU i e'envi wetkH#Yi t#t# wfU#Mb ÷ vBb D#j # Ktib th, hLb tKvb e'w³ gZzeiY Kti gZzi m#½ m#½ Zvi KgRvtEi mewKQZ A_#xb nq bv, Zvi RxeI kvq tm th me Kg#m#úv`b Kti#Q tm_wj i A_# e'envi gvbe mgv#R wµqvkvj `vtK| G wclqwtK wfU#Mb ÷ vBb Zwi fvlvtLjv (Language games) gZev`i m#½ Ztjv Kti#Qb| fvlvq e'eüZ wewfbekã, tmiU i A_# e'envi KLbI wej# nq bv eis G_wj i wBR`^A_#hZw`b RMtZ we`gvb `vKte, ZZw`b Zv e'eüZ n#e| thgb, Avgiv hLb m#µwU, Gwi ÷ Uj ev t#Uvi bvg ewj ZLb m#½ m#½ tm brtgi Zvrch#Abgvetb m#lg nB| GgbwK Avgiv hLb Dcnvm`Q#tj tKvb e'w³ i big `š#Y Kwii ZLbI Gi e'wZµg nq bv| G#t#t# ktãi ev brtgi e'enviB ntjv Zvrch#Y# wclq wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlvq, me#t#t# bv ntj I, A#bK t#t#B Avgiv hLb tKvb ktã A_#Avtivc Kwii ZLb tmiU cKvK Kwii Gfvte fvlvi ktãi A_#ntjv Zvi e'envi | fvlvq e'eüZ kã GKwU wv#0 wbgq AbgviY Kivq tmiU i A_#evSv

m#e nq| fvlvq hLb tKvb e` m#utK#AvtjvPbv Kiv nq, Zv nq gj-Z kãw#P| G#t#t# e` bq eis kãwU tKvb A#_e'eüZ n#`Q tmiUB tenk_#i`ZcY# dtj tKvb e³te`i e³e` ev tmiU i Qvqv bq, eis tmiU i e'enviB ntjv Zvrch#Y# gvbwK NUBv GKvSB e'w³MZ (Private) wKŠ`ktãi e'envi I Gi A_#ntjv maviY (Public)| wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi g#Z, fvlv ntjv thwMvthv#Mi gra'g| fvlvq e'eüZ kã, AvZMZ Abg#Z A_#ev aviYv BZ`w` t#t# ktãi A_#cKvKZ nq| Zte Awakvsk t#t# G me wclq i A_#m#utK#Avgiv m#PZb bB| Avgv# i wZ` w`#bi fvlvq G#`i e'envi Awak weavq G e'vcvti Avgiv tZgb_#i`Z#tivc Kwii bv| G K_v `#Kv#th, e'envi i gra'tg G_#tjv i A_# `úó nq| wfU#Mb ÷ vBb G c#t#½ etj b ktãi e'envi w#f# Kti Zvi e'envi i Dci (Philosophical Investication, 1978:sec 531)| wZwb Avtjv etj b, ev#K`i A_#evSvB ntjv fvlvtK tevSv| ev#K`i A_#evSv ev tevaMg` nI qvi m#½ gvbwK c0µqv m#úK#tbB| A_# gvbwK c0µqv I tevaMg`Zv GK bq| Zte gvbwK c0µqv ntjv tevaMg`Zvi `enk0` hv GKvSB e'w³MZ| thgb: tKvb e'w³ i t`#n te`bvi Abg#Z| wfU#Mb ÷ vBb G ait#i e'w³MZ fvlvi wei`#x h# c0k0 Kti#Qb| e'w³MZ fvlvi m#e`Zvi wei`#x Zwi h# AZ`š-kw³kvjx etj `vk0K#`i wBKU c0ZfvZ ntq#Q|

wek#Rm I B`Qvi gta` tKvb i Kg thŠw³K m#utK# K_v wfU#Mb ÷ vBb A`#Kvi Kti#b| Zwi g#Z tKej e`bq, Z_` I NUBvq m#½Z e`i mgev#q RmR MwZ| Gme Z_` ci`úi ci`úi t`tK `Zš; I `vaxb| wewfb#e'vcvi (state of affairs) Ges Z_` ev fact ej#Z wZwb GKwU e'vcvti cKZ. msMVbtK ey#tq#Qb| Z_`w` Kvfvte gZ#jc cwiM0 Kti G e'vcvti wZwb Aek` tKvb `úó e'vL`v t`b#b| eis wZwb etj b, th tKvb Z_` Avgv# i KvQ AÁvZ `vK#Z cvti | Aek` wZwb G Avfvm t`b th, me Z_` GKwU RwiZi AšM# Ges Gw`K t`tK Giv GKB ch#q#y |

wfU#Mb ÷ vBb `k#bi iv#R` X#t#Qb h# w`vi c_#ati Ges tgšj thŠw³K Aš`#oi nwiZqvi wbtq| wZwb cieZ#Kv#j `#Kvi Kti#Qb th, Tractatus M0Ši gj-j`#j fvlvi tgšj cKwZ (essence) Z_v fvlvi MVb I KvR wbtq ch#j vPbv Kiv | Zwi aviYv, MZvBwZK `vk0K mgm`v_wj i mgvavb KitZ cvi#j t`Lv hvte, Dci Kwvtgvi mgm`v_tjv nq Avcbv Avcwb mgvavb ntq t#t#Q, bqZ tm_wj wBQK QÜ mgm`v etj ewR#Z ntq#Q| `k#bi th mgm`vi K_vB Avgiv ewj

bv tKb, Avgiv RMr m#t#U wP#s# Kwi Ges wP#s# Kt#Z wMtq evK" ev ePb (Sentence or Proposition) e`envi Kwi | G Kvi#Y wZwb c#lex l fvlvi mgifc e`envi#tKB th#s#K c` ev evK" etj Awf#v#Z K#i#b |

4. U#K#U#U#m M#s#i m#x#v#Z

j#y#f#M wfU#Mb ÷ vBb i#PZ U#K#U#U#m j#R#t#Kv w#j#m#d#K#v#m# M#s#U w#t#k#H#Y fvlv`k#bi Ab`Zg M#s# etj w#t#e#P#Z | Z#y# G M#s#i w#e#f#b#e#g#Z w#t#q# w#t#g#e# mgv#t#j#v#P#v# D#l#w#C#Z# n#t#q#Q#:

(K) fvlv`w#P#t#i avi Y#i: U#K#U#U#m M#s# wfU#Mb ÷ vBb etj b, k#t#i# gj- K#v#R# n#t#Q# t#K#v# w#K#Z#K# w#P#i#Z# w#K#s#e#v# e#Y#b# K#i#v# fvlv`m#E#i# w#P#i# w#t#k#l# | A#_#P# fvlv#t#K# w#Z#w# G#K#U# w#b#i# # M#E#i# g#t#a# Ave#x# K#t#i#Q#b# | w#K#s# fvlvi e`envi l g#b#e# g#t#b#i# w#P#s# t#K#v# M#E#x# w#e#l#q# b#q# | g#y# Av#K#v#k#i# c#w#L#i# b#i#v# G#t#i# A#e#v# w#e#P#i#Y# m#e#P# | fvlvi e`envi#t#K# Z#v#b# t#K#v# w#b#i# # R#M#t#Z# e#w#K#i#Y# m#f# Ave#x# t#K#e#j# A#m#e# b#q# A#e#v#s#i#l# e#t#U# | t#K#b# b#v# t#K#e#j# Av#q#w#i#K# w#t#k#H#Y#i# g#v#a#t#g# t#K#v#b#v# D#i#s# e#v# e#P#t#b#i# h#_#v#_# Z#i#r#ch#D#e#j#w#ä# K#i#v# h#v#q# b#v# (Aw#g#b#j# B#m#j#v#g# 2001:298-299) | G# Z#i#r#ch#D#e#j#w#ä# R#b# w#e#P#i# w#t#k#H#Y#i# c#i#k#v#c#w#k# th# w#t#k#l# c#h#t#i# fvlvi e`e#ü#Z# n#q# t#m#B# c#h#t#i# e#v#L#v#l# Ave#k#K# |

(L) e#i#s# fvlvi m#e#Z#v#i: e#i#s# fvlvi m#e#ü#t#K# wfU#Mb ÷ vBb etj b, G# fvlv#q# t#K#v# `#K#Z# w#b#q# c#ö#q#M# K#i#v# h#v#q# b#v# e#t#j# G# fvlvi `w#e# A#M#H#Y#t#h#v#M# | e#i#s# M#Z# fvlvi m#e#Z#v#i# w#t#K# wfU#Mb ÷ vB#b#i# h#y#s# w#b#t#m#t#`#n# A#Z#s#-k#w#s# k#v#j#x# | w#K#s# G#K#R#b# w#b#R#b# #x#e#v#m#x# i#e#b#m#b# #t#k#v# e#v# Z#i#c#v#e#t#b# e#m#e#v#i#Z# t#K#v# Av#R#b#f# m#b#ö#m#x#i# fvlvi c#K#u#Z# m#e#ü#t#K#Z#u#i# w#t#k#H#Y#i# c#ö#Z#d#w#j#Z# n#q#w#b# | G#i#f#c# G#K#R#b# Av#R#b#f# w#e#w#Q#b#e# e#i#s# K#r#f#v#t#e# Z#v#i# w#b#t#R#i# Ges# e#i#n#R#M#t#Z#i# w#R#u#b#m# m#e#t#U# A#_#e#Y#f#v#t#e# K#_#v# e#j#t#Z# c#v#t#i# Ges# Z#v#i# k#a# D#P#v#i#Y# l# t#m#B# D#P#w#i#Z# k#t#i# g#v#a#t#g# w#b#t#`R#K#Z# w#R#u#b#m#t#K# K#r#f#v#t#e# e#v#L#v#Z# n#t#e# Z#v#l# w#Z#w#b# D#t#j# # K#t#i#b#i#b# | G#i#v# K# w#t#q# Z#v#i#G# w#t#k#H#Y#i# A#e#Y#Z#v#i# t#q# t#M#t#Q# e#j#v# h#v#q# |

(M) D#E#g# c#j#t#i# e`envi: wfU#Mb ÷ vBb Awf#Z#v#i# K#Z#P# w#t#m#t#e# D#E#g#-c#j#t#i# i# fvlvi m#e#ü#t#K#Z# i#w# w#b#t#`#K# m#t#P#ö# n#t#q#Q#b# | G# c#h#t#q# w#Z#w#b# #Aw#g#B# Avg#v#i# e#_#v# R#w#b#ö# Ab#`t#K#D# Avg#v#i# e#_#v# e#s#t#Z# c#v#t#i# b#v#- G# a#i#t#b#i# e#v#t#K#` A#b#f#v#i#Z#i# K#Z#P# w#t#m#t#e# #Aw#g#ö# b#v#g#K# e#v#K#i#t#Y#i# K#Z#P# Ae#-v#b# Ges# Ä#v#b#q# `w#e#t#Z# (epistemological claim) Z#v#i# c#ö#m#w#Z#K#Z#v# K#Z#U#k#Z#v# w#e#P#i# K#t#i#b# | w#e#l#q#U# `ü#ö#K#i#t#Y#i# w#b#g#t#E# w#Z#w#b# #v#B#i#t#i# G#K#U# h#g#t#R#i# K#_#v# D#t#j# # K#t#i#b# h#v#i#v# Aw#w#Z#K#f#v#t#e# m#s#h#y# | G#K#U# t#g#s#g#w#Q# Z#v#t#i# t#t#n#i# m#s#h#y# A#s#t#k# #j# d#t#t#j#t# Z#v#i#

`#R#t#b# e#v#v#q# Aw#Z# w#P#r#K#v#i# K#t#i# D#t#v# | Z#v#i#v# G#K#B#f#v#t#e# e#_#v#i# e#Y#b#v# t#`q# Ges# e#_#v#i# w#b#i# # `v#b#t#K#l# D#f#t#q# G#K#B#f#v#t#e# t#`w#L#t#q# t#`q# | G# D#v#n#i#t#Y#i# m#v#n#t#h# wfU#Mb ÷ vBb t#`L#v#b# th# `R#t#b#i# G#K#B# e#_#v#i# G#g#b#w#K# e#_#v#i# `v#b#l# G#K#B# n#t#Z# c#v#t#i# | c#ö#g# th# D#v#n#i#t#Y#i# m#v#n#t#h# w#Z#w#b# G#K#B# t#e#`b#v#i# m#g#f#w#x# w#t#m#t#e# h#g#t#R#i# K#_#v# D#t#j# # K#t#i#b# t#m#U#v# w#b#Z#v#s#B# G#K#U#v# A#`v#f#w#e#K# N#U#b#v# g#v#l# | G#t#K# `v#f#w#e#K# g#v#b#t#i# m#i#j# l# G#K#v#s#-Aw#f#Z#v#i# t#q#t#l# e`envi# K#t#i# w#e#e#i#Z# w#m#x#v#s#-D#e#b#x#Z# n#l#q#v#i# c#ö#P#ö#v# c#h#t#i# A#t#b#K#U#v# e#v#B#t#i# P#t#j# h#v#q# | w#ö#Z#x#q#Z# th# h#y#s# w#Z#w#b# w#t#q#Q#b# Z#v#i# #v#i#v# G#K#B# a#i#t#b#i# m#s#t#e#`t#b#i# Aw#f#Z#v#i# c#ö#w#Y#Z# n#q# e#t#U# w#K#s# Aw#f#b#e# m#s#t#e#`t#b# A#s#k#`w#i#Z#i# c#ö#w#Y#Z# n#q# b#v# | `v#b#- K#v#j# t#f#t# Ges# e#i#s#t#Z# e#i#s#t#Z# t#e#`b#v# D#e#j#w#ä# g#v#l#v#q# th# c#v#_#R#` n#q# Z#v# Ab#`#K#v#h# #m#Z#i#v#s# m#s#t#e#`b# e#v# g#v#b#w#m#K# t#K#v# N#U#b#v#i# K#Z#P# w#t#m#t#e# e#i#s#w#t#k#l# m#e#v# A#`K#v#i# K#i#v#i# w#e#i#t#x# wfU#t#U# ÷ vB#b#i# h#y#s#t#K# t#Z#g# k#w#s# k#v#j#x# e#t#j# g#t#b# n#q# b#v# |

(N) Aw#i#e#`v# e#v# Z#E#j#e#`v# (Metaphysics or ontology) m#e#ü#t#K#Z# Ä#v#b# Z#E#j#e#`v# g#j#-Z# w#e#k#R#M#t#Z#i# g#j#- D#e#v#v#b# e#v# m#E#v# m#e#ü#t#K#q# m#g#m#v# w#b#t#q# A#v#t#j#v#P#v# K#t#i# | m#s#K#x#Y#A#t#_#e#Z#E#j#e#`v# m#E#w#e#l#q#K# w#e#`v# Ges# e#v#e#K# A#t#_#e#Z#E#j#e#`v# e#`i# t#g#s#j# K#Z#i# m#e#ü#t#K#`t#h# t#K#v# A#b#j#v#b#g#j#-K# (speculative) A#b#j#v#b# l# Z#E#j#t#j#v#P#v#- The existence of the empirical of world as a fundamental reality independent of conscioussness can not be logically established. K#v#i#Y# B#i#`t#q#i# m#v#n#t#h# Avg#v#i# i#ay#R#ö#e#`t#K#B# c#Z#`#q# K#t#i# #w#K# w#K#s# G#i# A#_#e#G#B# b#q# th# i#ay#R#ö#e#`B# Aw#Z#k#x#j# (Aw#g#b#j# B#m#j#v#g# 1978:301) |

wfU#Mb ÷ vBb g#t#b# K#t#i#b# i#ay#e#`v# w#b#t#q# b#q# Z#_# l# N#U#b#v#q# m#i#s#Z# e#`i# m#g#e#v#t#q# R#M#r# M#W#Z# | G# m#e# Z#_# c#i#`ü#i# t#_#t#K# `Z#s#i#l# `v#x#b# | e#`i#`q#s#m#e#ü#Y#`b#q# K#v#i#Y# Z#t#_#i# m#g#e#v#t#q# M#w#Z# A#b#`v#b# e#`i# m#t#Z# Z#v#i# m#e#ü#t#K# wfU#Mb ÷ vBb w#e#f#b#e#`i# G# m#e#t#U#i# m#e#t#e#b#v#i# b#v#g# w#t#q#Q#b# e#v#e#v#i# (State of affairs) Ges# Z#_# e#j#t#Z# w#Z#w#b# e#t#s#t#Q#b# G#K#U# e#v#e#v#t#i# c#ö#K#Z# m#s#N#U#b#t#K# | Z#t#e# Z#_#w# K#r#f#v#t#e# g#Z#P#f#c# c#v#i# M#h# K#t#i# G# e#v#e#v#t#i# w#Z#w#b# t#K#v# `ü#ö# e#v#L#v# t#`b#i#b# | Aw#i#e#`v#i# K#v#i#Y#w# m#e#ü#t#K#P# w#Z#w#b# t#K#v# `ü#ö# m#y#p# h#y#s# w#t#Z# c#v#t#i#b#i# | Ave#v#i# Aw#i#e#`v#i# w#K# t#K#v# t#K#v# w#R#u#b#m#t#K# t#b#w#Z#e#v#P#K# e#t#j# g#t#b# K#i#t#Z# n#t#e# G# w#e#l#t#q#l# w#Z#w#b# t#K#v# d#j# c#h#y#e#t#l#q#v# w#b#t#`R# K#i#t#Z# c#v#t#i#b#i# |

(O) t#g#s#j# K# e#P#b# (Elementary Proposition) Z#E#j# wfU#Mb ÷ vB#b#i# g#t#Z# th# m#e# e#P#t#b#i# A#_#e#l# m#Z#`Z#v# w#b#w#Z# `v#t#K# A#b#`v#b# e#P#t#b#i# m#t#Z# Z#v#t#i# m#e#t#U#i# g#t#a#` b#q# e#i#s# R#M#t#Z#i# m#t#Z# Z#v#t#i# m#e#t#U#i# g#t#a#` | t#K#b# b#v# e#P#b# g#j#-Z# t#K#v# m#g#v#t#R#i# m#s#w#e#i#x# w#P#i#v#P#i#Z# w#b#t#q#i# w#f#w#E#t#Z# e#e#ü#Z# n#q# | e#j#v# n#q# #Language is not a

wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv wPŠ+ LgB wPŠ+KIR | Gi gj- KviY ntjv G, wj fvlv wPŠ+ bq, `k# | wZub fvlvi cj weZ Ges mxgvbv einPZ e`envi m`ut#K`wbDz t`#K#Qb | Zvi KviY h# | h# B Zvü AwšD; h# i g#c fvlvi Awakvi- AbwaKvi Zui Avtj vP` welq | wKŠ` fvlvi GB KwB thŠwK gvb` É mevi wBKU MhYxq bvl ntZ cvti | h# b#Zkv` Ges tmš` hRv` ; m`ut#K`bxie | KviY G me kv` ; wltq tKvb w`i | Pevš- wmxvš- DcbxZ nlqv hvq bvl | wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv `k# m`umKZ` wPŠ+ tPZbv#K tK` ` Kti thŠwK `pov`x weÁvbfvencbwe GKwJ tMšoxi D`e NtU | Avgiv Av#MB D#j E Kti#Q th, wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi Zvü weL`vZ Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus` MŠ` etj b hv ejv hvq Zv cwi`vi fvte ejv hvq, Avi th wltq tKD cwi`vi fvte wKQzej tZ cvti bv tm wltq Zvi bxie vKvB evÁbxq (Malcom, 1966::1).

Gi#f aviyvi AbMvgx ntq thŠwK `pov`x`i gta` fvlv`k# w#k#l Avtj vob m#o Kti Ges Zvüv fvlvi thŠwK w#k#l Kivi wewfbocxwZ I c#uqv Aw#vi Kti# | Zvüv gtb Kti# `k#bi GK gv# KvR m#vY Ges me#Kvi m#v I Zvi mgvavbRwbZ aviyv I c#Pövi Ab#vÜvb | wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi gZ Zvüv `we Kti#b, `k#bi c#vb KvR nt`Q m`c#vYgj-K Ges fvlv I wPŠ+ thŠwK w#k#l I e`vL`v | gZ wfbZv vKtj I Atb#K gtb Kti#b th, thŠwK `pov`x v A` mgÜxq aviyv c#tg jvf Kti#b wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi U#KtUUm jwRtKv wdtj v#vKv (Tractatus Logico Philosophicus) MŠ` cKv#ki ci | wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi G MŠ` wftqbvP#ui Kv#Q cwe# MŠ` wnt#te cwi M#YZ ntZv | Avi G Kvi#YB wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi w#k#l kZ#ki w#k#l `k#ki cieZ# Avaw#K `k#bi b#vK wnt#te MY` Kiv nq | th#wK cZ`#ev, w#k#l `k#bi, Ges m#vaviY fvlv`k# MV#b Zui c#ve Ab`Kv# d#qW, tmv`i, tRKemb, t#vqvg Pgw`v, d#Kv, t`w`v c#y fvlv#K Avk# Kti# Z_v fvlv Kv#v#vq Rmr I R#et#bi, gb I mgv#Ri wewfbaw`K Ab#v#b Kti# MZ kZ#ki tMvovi w`#K wPŠ+ RM#Z th tZvj cvo Z#j w#tj b ZviB AwfN#Z fvlv`k#, fvlv#v, gtbweÁv Ges m#vZ`wPŠ+ GK be i#ci üzY NtU | ejv hvq, w#k#l kZK wQj fvlv#PŠ+ kZK Ges GB fvlv#PŠ+ Ab`Zg Aw` `i` wQ#j b j#w#fM wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi | wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi eÜZl wkl` gjj Kg Z#K ðone of the greatest and most influential philosophers of our time (Ludwig Wittgenstein: A Meoir:1) etj D#j E Kti#Qb | George Pitcher etj #Qb, ÖWittgenstein is one of the greatest philosophers of the twentieth century. He may be the greatest (The Philosophy of Wittgenstein: Preface). fvlv

Avtj vPbvq wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi GK Abb` c#Zf# bvg, ePb I c#v#ei MVb m#v#š- Avtj vPbvq wZub KwZ#Zj `v#i t#t#Qb | bvg, ePb, eP#bi MVb c#v#Z t#t# Max Black I wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi Awf#et#Zj K_v `#Kvi Kti#Qb (Language and Philosophy; 1949;153) |

Dcmsnvi

tKvb `v#k#ki wPŠ+ Abo I `wei wKQybq | L`wZgvb `v#k#k wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv`k# mg#Ü I G K_v c#hvR` | wZub fvlv I `k#bi wKQztg#v#j K c#v#Zi AeZviYv Kti#Qb etU Zte Zv w#tq weZK`vKtj I G K_v `#Kvi Kti#ZB nte th, `k#bi BwZv#m w#k#l Kti# fvlv`k#bi t#t# wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi Ae`vb wP# `#i Yxh ntq vKte |

MŠc#v

eimvi AvdRvj j, 2003; ÖwfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi: fvlv`k#-m#vZ`Ö AvdRvj j eimvi (m`uv) U#KtUUm I wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv#PŠ+, w`e` c#Kv, XvKv
g#Zb Ave`j, 2003; Ö`v#k#k wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi, AvdRvj j eimvi (m`uvw`Z), c#e#
Bmjvg Awg#j, 1387; mgKvj xb `k# I fvlv#w#k#l, t#v#v#v#v gubi`#v#v#v m`uv`Z, m#vZ` c#v#Kv, T#q#esk el, w#Zxq m#L`v, XvKv w#k#l`vj q, XvKv
Aw#v#v#v, 2003; ÖwfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv`k#, AvdRvj j eimvi (m`uvw`Z), U#KtUUm I wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv#PŠ+, XvKv: w`e` c#Kv
Aw#v#v#v, 1393, ÖwfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi fvlv`k#, Ave#v#v#v t#v`elv Kv#v#v (m`uvw`Z), e#v#v G Kv#v#v c#v#Kv, w#sk el`#t# m#L`v; XvKv; e#v#v G Kv#v#v G tK Gg kv#v#v #v#v, 2000; wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi: At`# e`envi -Z#j; bi`i #v#v Lvb (m`uvw`Z), XvKv w#k#l`vj q c#v#Kv, m#L`v-67, XvKv
G. tK.Gg m#v#v D#v#v, 1999; w#k#l kZv#v c#v#v#v I D`#v#v: `k#bi GK#v t`#v#v#v wPŠ+v#v, tdi#`#m t#v#v#v (m`uvw`Z), i#v#v#v#v Rvb#v#v, c#v#v m#L`v; Rvb#v#v-R#v, c#Kv Kvj 2000, XvKv w#k#l`vj q; i#v#v#v#v M#el Yv tK`#; XvKv
G.Gg.vi`b#v i#v#v, 2003; Öfvlvi m#v#v#v j#v#v wfU#Mb ÷ vB#bi; AvdRvj j eimvi (m`uv), c#e#
Bmjvg Awg#j, 1978, c#v#v I ga`h#v#v c#v#v#v `k#; e#v#v G Kv#v#v; XvKv
Bmjvg Awg#j, 2001, mgKvj xb c#v#v#v `k#; gv#v j v e#`v#v#v XvKv

আবি`ঝািগুব গণ্যঃ, 2006; ফিলি`ক#বি: ৱবি`শি ৱপ#ব I PP#Q, G ৱKD dRj j I qwin`
 (m=úw Z), `k# I cM#Z, 23k el®Rly-ৱW#m=†, cKvk Kvj 2007, tMwex`
 f`e, `k# Mtel Yv tK>`; XvKv wek#e``vj q; XvKv

Mundle. CWK, 1979; *Acritique of Linguistic Philosophy*, London; Oxford University Press

Lewis David, 1983; *Philosophical Papers*, New York: Oxford University Press

Lyons John, 1968; *Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics*, UK, Cambridge University Press

Wittgenstein Ludwig, 1922, *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*, London: *Routledge and Kegan*

Wittgenstein Ludwig, 1978, *Philosophical Investigations*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell

Malcom, 1966; *Ludwig Wittgenstein: A Memoir*, Oxford: Oxford University Press

George Pitcher, 1964; *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, preface

Black Max, 1949; *Language and Philosophy*, New York; Cornell University Press,

Lycan William G., 2000; *Philosophy of Language*, London: Routledge