

cw₁exi mKj fvlvtZB evMāy₁nb mgn₁tK cāvb `B fvtM wef³ Kiv nq- e`ĀbaY₁nb Ges `fāy₁nb | d₁z₁d₁g₁mZ evZvm Mj b₁j₁x, KÉ, g₁l₁w₁e₁e₁i, A₁ev b₁w₁mK` Mn₁Y₁t₁i tKv₁v₁l evavcōB bv n₁tq D`Pwi Z n₁tj ZvtK etj `fāy₁nb | wRn₁Y₁vi D`PZv, wRn₁Y₁vi tKvb Ask DPzev b₁xPznq Ges tVvU₁ l tPqv₁tj i Ae₁vb BZ`w₁ gvcKw₁w `fāy₁nb wePvt₁i t₁q₁t₁ cōhvR` | g₁y₁s Ave`j₁ n₁vB, i₁ndK₁z Bmj₁vg cōj₁ fvlw₁e₁Avb₁t₁ i g₁tZ evsj₁vg t₁g₁š₁j₁K `fāy₁nb msL₁v m₁vZw₁ | thgb: B (D`P-m₁s₁y `fāy₁nb), D (D`P-cōvr), G (ga₁-m₁s₁y), I, A (ga₁-cōvr), G₁v (w₁bgem₁s₁y), Av (w₁bgecōvr `fāy₁nb) |

cōgZ evsj₁v `fāy₁nb m₁t₁½ Av₁tj vP` b₁z₁tMvōxi fvlvq e`eüZ `fāy₁nb Z₁z₁bv t₁ Lvtbv nj :

| evsj v `fāy ₁ nb | w ₁ m ₁ tj t ₁ Ui Pv-k ₁ lgK ₁ t ₁ i fvlvq e`eüZ `fāy ₁ nb i fc | w ₁ kó P ₁ uj Z evsj v i fc |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| B | BX ₁ v | GU ₁ v |
| G | G ^o b | GL ₁ b |
| G ₁ v | G ₁ v ₁ s ₁ y ₁ b | G ₁ g ₁ b |
| Av | Av ₁ Q | n ₁ w ₁ m |
| A | AK ₁ j | m ₁ ev ₁ B |
| I | I ₁ s ₁ š | Z ₁ vc |
| D | D ₁ d ₁ vm | D ₁ cev ₁ m |

mvi w₁Y: 1 `fāy₁nb cwi eZ₁B (AZ₁z₁, i₁vg₁ w₁m₁qv, cv₁qv cōj₁É D₁Éi `vZvt₁ i cōÉ Z₁t₁ i w₁f₁w₁É₁t₁Z)

a₁y₁nb cwi eZ₁B

th tKvb fvlvq a₁y₁nb cwi eZ₁B GKw₁U `f₁w₁e₁K cōj₁qv | `Z D`Pvi Y Ki tZ w₁Mt₁q w₁Ksev Amveav₁Zvi Kvi tY A₁t₁bK mgq a₁y₁nb cwi eZ₁B NU₁tZ cv₁t₁i (v₁b₁x₁D₁j, 1993: 76-131) | Dw₁j w₁z Pv k₁lgK₁t₁ i fvlvq₁ GB cwi eZ₁B j q₁ Kiv hvq |

K) Aw₁ `f₁w₁g-D`Pvi tY m₁y₁e₁avi Kvi tY A₁ev Ab₁ tKvtbv Kvi tY l c₁ ev ktāi Aw₁ tZ `fāy₁nb Av₁m₁tj ZvtK e₁v₁Ki tY i w₁otZ Aw₁ `f₁w₁g etj | thgb: k₁ym > w₁b₁vk |

L) ga₁ `f₁w₁g-D`Pvi tY m₁y₁e₁avi Kvi tY A₁t₁bK mgq e`ĀbaY₁nb gvSLvtb `fāy₁nb Av₁m₁tj ZvtK ga₁ `f₁w₁g, w₁ec₁Kl₁ev `f₁w₁g etj | thgb: t₁v₁ > i₁B₁ |

M) A₁š₁ `f₁w₁g-KL₁t₁bv KL₁t₁bv ktāi t₁kt₁l Aw₁Zwi³ `fāy₁nb Av₁m₁tj ZvtK A₁š₁ `f₁w₁g etj | thgb: w₁o₁qv > w₁o₁w₁ |

N) `f₁m₁z₁G-K₁w₁U `fāy₁nb cōf₁vt₁e c₁t₁ ev ktā Aci t₁i i cwi eZ₁B NU₁tj ZvtK `f₁m₁z₁ etj Aw₁f₁w₁Z Kiv nq | thgb: t₁LR₁y > L₁R₁y |

thš₁w₁MK `fāy₁nb ev w₁o-`fāy₁nb (Diphthong)- w₁š₁lv `fāy₁nb cv₁k₁cv₁k₁ v₁K₁tj `Z D`Pvi Y Kvtj GKw₁U msh₁y `fāy₁nb i fc D`Pwi Z nq G₁t₁q₁t₁ cōg `fāy₁nb w₁Z₁xq `fāy₁nb i t₁P₁t₁q `xN^ol `úó nq | Pv k₁lgK₁t₁ i fvlvq₁ msh₁y `fāy₁nb i fc D`Pwi Z n₁tZ t₁ Lv hvq | w₁KQz₁ óvš₁t₁ qv nj :

| thš ₁ w ₁ MK evsj v `f | w ₁ m ₁ tj t ₁ Ui Pv-k ₁ lgK ₁ t ₁ i fvlvq e`eüZ k ₁ ā |
|--|---|
| G B | t ₁ QB ₁ yj |
| Av B | K ₁ vB ₁ vP |
| A B | P ₁ w ₁ U |
| I Av | I ₁ S ₁ v |
| D B | g ₁ y ₁ |

mvi w₁Y: 2 thš₁w₁MK `fāy₁nb ev w₁o-`fāy₁nb (ifcj₁ vj, t₁m₁Uz₁i₁vg₁ w₁m₁qv Gi c₁É Z₁t₁ i w₁f₁w₁É₁t₁Z)

Dcwi D³ ógv₁ō k₁āw₁U evsj₁v fvlvq₁ e`eüZ k₁ā t₁ t₁K m₁ú₁Y^ow₁f₁b₁ Gi Kg w₁KQz k₁ā Zvt₁ i fvlvq₁ e`eüZ nq |

a₁y₁nbj- w₁b₁Y₁q

q₁z₁Zg fvlv₁Zw₁É₁K Dcv₁vb₁t₁K a₁y₁nbj- etj | a₁y₁nbj- tKvtbv fvlv₁ A₁t₁ P cv₁ R₁ m₁úó K₁t₁ | a₁y₁nbMZ w₁ K t₁ t₁K w₁š₁lv a₁y₁nb mg₁t₁k₁Y₁xi n₁tj Ges GKB a₁y₁nbZw₁É₁K cwi t₁et₁k e`eüZ n₁tj hw₁ GKw₁U a₁y₁nb cwi eZ₁B Ab₁ GKw₁U a₁y₁nb emvi Kvi tY A₁ MZ cv₁ R₁ cwi j w₁q₁Z nq Zvntj t₁m₁B w₁š₁lv a₁y₁nb Av₁v₁v Av₁v₁v a₁y₁nb w₁nt₁mt₁e w₁Pw₁Y₁Z n₁te (v₁b₁x₁D₁j, 1993:76-131) | Av₁tj vP` b₁z₁tMvōxi fvlvq₁ cōB b₁z₁Zg msL₁v₁t₁R₁vo w₁bg₁é₁fc :

| | w ₁ m ₁ tj t ₁ Ui Pv-k ₁ lgK ₁ t ₁ i fvlvq e`eüZ k ₁ ā | w ₁ kó P ₁ uj Z evsj v k ₁ ā |
|--------|---|---|
| 1. /K/ | / Kw ₁ Z/ | `v |
| | /Kw ₁ š ₁ / | k ₁ vej |

| | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|
| | /Kwɨj qv/ | Kvʈj v |
| | /KvDqv/ | KvK |
| 2. /L/ | /LvuUqv/ | LvU |
| | /LUqv/ | kɨgK |
| 3. /Q/ | /Qj v/ | kvj v |
| | /Qj x/ | kwj |
| 4. /g/ | /gvuUqv/ | Kj mx |
| | /gvQqv/ | ʈRʈj |
| 5. /f/ | /fĒRv/ | fʈMce |
| | /fĒRv/ | fʈMce |

mvi wY: 3 msL vʈRvo (i v gMo, cv, qv, tmUzGi cĒ Ē Zt, i wʈwĒZ)

hMwFeb

mgʈkYxi ʈv eĒ ʈbi ci ūi hʈ ni qvʈK hMwFeb ej v nq | wĒ-ʈʈaʈbi gZ GLʈʈb cĒq eĒ ʈbaʈbi wZxq eĒ ʈbaʈbi Zʈbvq DʈP ev ʈxNʈq | thgb :

evev > evà (c+c), Qwi > Pvʈz(K+K), evQz > eʈQz (P+Q), beve > beʈx (e+e), cv_ex > ʈbve (b+b), Kwgi > Kwʈsi (g+g), MhY > Mbve (b+b) |

wʈʈj ʈui Pv kɨgKʈ i fvlvq eĒenZ ifcgʈj i mʈ½ evsjv ifcgʈj i Zʈbv Kitj mʈʈkʈ i ʈPʈq wĒPʈB teʈk j jYxq | avi Yv Kiv hvq Avʈj vPʈ bʈʈMvöxi fvlvq eĒenZ ifcgʈj- evsjvi ifcgʈj i wĒwʈbæcwi eZʈ NʈUB mʈw nʈqʈQ | wKQz ʈvʈʈi ʈ qv nj -

- 1 | DʈP-mʈw-mseZ/B/ aʈʈb KLʈʈb wbgægaʈ-AaʈweeZ /A/ aʈʈbʈZ cwi YZ nq | thgb: mʈw > mʈ K (B ⇨ A), wKwʈqZ > wKdʈʈZ (B ⇨ A)
- 2 | DʈP-mʈw-mseZ /B/ aʈʈb gʈʈS gʈʈS wbgægaʈ-weeZ /Av/ aʈʈbʈZ cwi YZ nq | thgb: wPevʈbv > Kvgomb (B ⇨ Av)
- 3 | DʈP-cĒvr-mseZ /D/ aʈʈb AʈʈbK mgq wbgægaʈ-cĒvr AaʈweeZ /A/ aʈʈbʈZ cwi YZ nq | thgb: Kwgi > Kwʈsi (D ⇨ A), fʈgKʈu > FBKc (D ⇨ A)
- 4 | DʈP-cĒvr-mseZ /D/ aʈʈb cĒqB wbgægaʈ-weeZ /Av/ aʈʈbʈZ cwi YZ nq | thgb: VwʈzY > VwKivBb (D ⇨ Av), Wwʈv > WjvB (D ⇨ Av)
- 5 | DʈP-gaʈ-mʈw AaʈmseZ /G/ aʈʈb gʈʈS gʈʈS wbgægaʈ /Av/ aʈʈbʈZ cwi YZ nq |

- thgb: ʈLmwii > Kwkwii (G ⇨ Av), ʈNwlv > NvBI v(G ⇨ Av), ʈctiK > cwi vBK (G ⇨ Av)
- 6 | DʈP-gaʈ-mʈw AaʈmseZ /G/ aʈʈb gʈʈS gʈʈS cĒvr mseZ /D/ aʈʈbʈZ cwi eʈwZ nq | thgb: AvRʈK > Avʈ¼Kz(G ⇨ D)
 - 7 | DʈP-gaʈ-cĒvr AaʈmseZ /I/ aʈʈb cĒqB wbgægaʈ-cĒvr AaʈweeZ /A/ aʈʈbʈZ cwi YZ nq | thgb: ʈvgewwZ > gwʈʈ(I ⇨ A), ʈMwv > Mwev(I ⇨ A)
 - 8 | DʈP-gaʈ-cĒvr AaʈmseZ /I/ aʈʈb KLʈʈb KLʈʈb DʈP-mʈw mseZ /B/ aʈʈbʈZ ifcʈʈi Z nq | thgb: Kivʈbv > KivBib (I ⇨ B), Pvj vʈbv > Pvj vBib (I ⇨ B)
 - 9 | wbgægaʈ-cĒvr AaʈweeZ /A/ aʈʈb cĒqB DʈP-gaʈ-cĒvr-AaʈmseZ /I/ aʈʈbʈZ ifcʈʈi Z nq | thgb: Kwā > ʈKvDib (A ⇨ I)
 - 10 | wbgægaʈ-weeZ /Av/ aʈʈb cĒqB DʈP cĒvr mseZ /D/ aʈʈbʈZ cwi YZ nq | thgb: Lve > Lgvd (Av ⇨ D), ZvgvK > Zvʈʈ (Av ⇨ D)

ifcgʈ

th-ʈKv fvlvi ʈyʈʈ ifcgʈ- AZʈʈi, iæZcYʈ ifcgʈ- nʈjv A_cKvʈʈvM GK ev GKvʈaK aʈʈb ʈviv MvZ ʈʈZG ewKʈK GKK | ʈgʈʈ I ʈe×ʈ GB ʈʈkYxi ifcgʈ- iʈqʈQ | th ifcgʈj i wʈR^A_wʈʈgvb Ges hvʈK ʈʈZG Astk fvm Kiv hvqbv tmB ifcgʈ-ʈk gʈ ifcgʈ- etj | thgb- Avg, tgʈq BZʈw | AciwʈK th ifcgʈ- gʈ ifcgʈj i mʈvʈh Qov fvlvq eĒeüZ nʈZ cvʈi bv ZvʈK ex ifcgʈ- etj (George Yule; 2010; 42-43) | thgb- Avg, ʈjv, tgʈqiv | GLʈʈb ʈʈj wʈ Ges ʈi wʈ nʈʈQ ex ifcgʈ- | G wʈʈʈ wʈʈʈj ʈui Pv bʈʈMvöxi fvlvq eĒeüZ wKQz ifcgʈ- wʈʈʈ Y Kiv nj | G ʈʈʈ Gʈ i fvlvi ʈewkó Ges MvB-cKwz wʈʈq avi Yv cvl qv thʈZ cvʈi :

ʈSvj > mʈjAv (mʈj+Av), gv > gvAv (gv+Av), GʈmʈQ > AvʈʈQK (AvB+ʈQK), ʈgʈvMx > ʈcūU (ʈcū+U), wʈovj > wʈʈj B (wʈj+GB) | Pv kɨgKʈ i fvlvi G i egj-mgʈ Avgtʈ i Avʈwʈj K evsj vʈZi j jY Kiv hvq |

eĒ ʈb wKwZ

KLbI KLbI c`gta" ev kã gta" tKvfbv tKvfbv e"Ab cwi ewZZ ntq bZb
 e"Ätbi Aweffe NUtj ZvK e"Ab weKwZ etj | thgb: evQz > e"Qz, tKtPv >
 tKPqv |

Avtj vP" b`Mvöxi fvlvq e"ÄbaYnb e"envti i %ewPÎ" wbtP Zzj aiv nj :

| | wtj tUi Pv-ktgKt` i fvlvq e"eüZ kã | wkó Pwj Z kã |
|-----|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| K : | KvKB KvDqv | wPi`nb KvK |
| L : | Lov cvsLv | tNvov cvLv |
| M : | wW, tMvev | KvP Nw |
| N : | NI wvY | NtI |
| P : | PwU K"Pr | m`vtEj meR |
| Q : | Qcv QvÀUv | gv`y Ntii Dctii Pwj |
| R : | RvYwvj | Rv |
| f : | tRR eàv fvR tLj Uvb | `v`v fvex gvU |
| U : | LUgqv gmUqv | w`bgRij Kj mx |
| V : | j kvVv | j kvfbv |
| Z : | ZeJ tZvebv | Kzvj tVw |
| - : | _vdi | Po |
| ` : | cv_vi v tKPb&v | cv_i KvQv |
| a : | gagvPv | gagvQ |
| b : | bbv | fvB |

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Kvb" | Kvb |
| | bgK | j eY |
| g : | gQi | gkv |
| i : | KU&v | mvevb`wb |
| m : | mvbR mjAv | weKvj tSvj |
| c : | cvj vev_i cüb | `wocvj ← `jvfvB |
| d : | dwRi dwJs clqv eLvi | mKvj dwos clz Rj |
| e : | evi vevR evBMb | `gy te_b |
| f : | fÊRv fÊRx | fvMce fvMce |
| g : | tggv wgVvZz | AwZw_ mvi lv`Zj |
| n : | enb | tevb |

wbtgævsj v ktãi mt½ Pv-ktgKt` i fvlvq e"eüZ ktãi Zzj bvgj-K wPÎ Zzj
 aiv nj |

| evsj v kã | wtj tUi Pv-ktgKt` i fvlvq e"eüZ kã | evsj v kã | wtj tUi Pv- ktgKt` i fvlvq e"eüZ kã |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| Pz | tKk | gv_v | g |
| tPvL | AwL | tPvLi gub | cZvj |
| tVw | tZvebv | Kvb | Kvb" |
| wRnYv | wRF" | Mj v | teK" |
| ek | ek" | Kwâ | tKvDwb |

mvi wY : 4 A½-cZ½ wclqK kã (tbyi/cj vj , AZz , ivgMo , ivg`wmgv Gi
 cõ È Zt`i wfvE+z)

| evsj v kã | wtj tUi Pv-ktgKt` i fvlvq e"eüZ kã | evsj v kã | wtj tUi Pv-ktgKt` i fvlvq e"eüZ kã |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-------|---------|
| evev | evà | gv | gvAv |
| fVB | bbv | tevb | emb |
| PvPv | KKv | `v`v | †RR eàv |
| `v`x | †RR gvAv | bb` | bo>` |
| `jvfvB | cvùb | kvj v | Qj v |
| kvj x | Qj x | mIL | mv½ |
| eÜz | %gÎ | fvtMœ | fÊRv |
| fivMœ | fivÊR | kji i | kki & |
| kvii mo | kvii | fvi i | eoKv |
| Rv | RvWvj | fivex | fivR |
| dɔz | dɔv | mr gv | mvI Zgv |
| Lvj v | gvl vm | | |

mvi wY : 5 mœÜmPK kã (†i byifcj vj , AZž, ivgMo, ivg`wmqv Gi c0 Ê Z†_i wfvÊ†Z)

| | | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|--|
| evsj v kã | wmtj †Ui Pv-kigK†` i fvlvq e`eüZ kã | evsj v kã | wmtj †Ui Pv-kigK†` i fvlvq e`eüZ kã |
| Køvj | Zej | `v | KvIZ |
| kvej | Lvš- | gB | PKg& |
| nvi †Kb | †j i Ub& | LvU | LvUqv |
| nvm | nvmÜ | †Kv`vj | K`vj |
| Kj mx | gvmUqv | emU | UvmUqv |
| mvbvk | Loqv | j v½j | j ½j |
| Qvi | Pv° z | e`bv | †j vUv |
| gv`jy | Qcv | Kv†- | KvBvP |
| Z†j vqvi | LÊv | cv†cvm | PU& |
| mvevb`vb | KU&v | | |

mvi wY: 6 Mœ`wvj `è`w` w el qK kã (†i byifcj vj , AZž, ivgMo, ivg`wmqv Gi c0 Ê Z†_i wfvÊ†Z)

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| evsj v kã | wmtj †Ui Pv-kigK†` i | evsj v kã | wmtj †Ui Pv-kigK†` i |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|

| | |
|----------------|----------------|
| fvlvq e`eüZ kã | fvlvq e`eüZ kã |
| †Nvov | QvMj |
| teovj | †Qvj |
| nvm | †gšgvmQ |
| gkv | KvK |
| gvKokv | KvDqv |
| †gvi Mx | e`Qž |
| c†RvcwZ | †gvi M |
| †K†Pv | †Zj v†cvKv |
| | Bv†y |
| | dvos |
| | dvUs |

mvi wY: 7 cii cml w el qK kã (†i byifcj vj , AZž, ivgMo, ivg`wmqv Gi c0 Ê Z†_i wfvÊ†Z)

| | | | |
|-----------|--|------------|--|
| evsj v kã | wmtj †Ui Pv-kigK†` i fvlvq e`eüZ kã | evsj v kã | wmtj †Ui Pv-kigK†` i fvlvq e`eüZ kã |
| UvKv | UvAv | GKkZ | k†q |
| GKKw | Kw†q | GK emU | M†U UvmUqv |
| GK nvRvi | M†U nRi | GK tevZj | M†U eZj |
| emÊj | †MvQv | mv`v | `j v |
| Kv†j v | Kvj qv | e`emvqx | Kvi emi |
| QvÎ | co&qv | KIK | KIvY |
| kigK | LUqv | Avoz`vi | g†yKvi x |
| bvUK | bvUK` | MvqK | MxZAvj v |
| KveMvb | KeMxZ | Rb† | Rbg |
| gZž | gi Y | c†j vnz | cvÊZ |
| e†pY | ev†gvb& | Dcevm | Ddvm |
| AvZw_ | †ggb | Pvl v | †K†k†j vK |
| mv†ne | evey | Po | _vdž |
| Nvj | †Mvev | MvQ | MQ |
| j eb | bgK& | mevR | AvbvR& |
| †Svj | m†Av | wng | SUv |
| Ug`v†Uv | PKvevBMB& | te`b | evBMB& |
| †j ey | tb=†y | mvi l v`Zj | wgVvZž |
| kkv | KvLvj | `wocvj v | cij vev_i |
| mKvj | dvRi | `g†y | evi vevR |
| wKvj | mvbR | ivZ | AvÜ`vBi |

| | | | |
|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Wvqwi qv | Kvgto | Rj | eLvi |
| †PvL DVv | Pz†kvj | miv ^o | j mg& |
| Kvk | LwK | KbWg | egj v |
| dtej | ej | j jWv | P°vcvÁv |
| Mvb | wMZ | nvm | AvwQ |
| Kvbæ | Kv`vb | †MwÁ | MwÁ |
| Rvgv | †Kvi Zv | AvswU | gvj |
| `j | KÉj | c`vU | Rw/zqv |
| kvox | j jv | MvgQv | dÜt |
| †evZvg | eUg | evj v | FRy |
| eik | ej'R | m'vtÉj | PuU |
| wPi`wY | KvKB | KweivR | I Sv |
| gvU | †Lj Uvb | w bgRj | LUqv |
| †Rtj | gvQzqv | | |

mvi wY: 8 weea kā (†ibyifcj vj , AZj , ivgMo, ivg`vmqv Gi cōÉ Zt`i wfvÉ†Z)

Dcmsnvi

JcubteikK Avg†j wmtj †Ui Pv evMv†b wewfæeb;†Mvóxi Pv-kigK† i AvMgb N†U| `xN°w b a†i Zviv GLv†b GK†† emevm Ges epÉi evOwj mgv†Ri ms`ú†k°Avmvi Kvi†Y Zv† i fvlvi e`vcK cwieZB N†U; w†k† K†i G fvlvi aYvb cwieZ†bi w Kiv GLv†b D†j † Kivi gZ| mgvR-A_†wZK Kvi†Y †Zv e†UB msL`v j Nynl qvi Kvi†YI †††kvqvij † fvlv jvf K†††Q wfbgv†v| †††kvqvij † fvlvi aYvbZwÉK Zj bv I w†k††Y evsjv fvlvi ht`ó c†ve mn†RB Ab†gg | Gfvlv w††q Avi I M†el Yv Kivi AeKvk thgb i†††Q, †Zgub G fvlv msi †††Yi D†`vM tbqvUv I Ri`wi |

UvKv

2. †c†Uv-A÷†j †qW (Proto-Australoid) ev Aw`-A÷†j: ZvivB fvi†Zi Aw`g Awævmx| Aw`-A÷†j ej evi D††K` n†°Q A†÷†j qvi Aw`g Awævmx† i m†½ G† i `wK MV†bi wj Av†Q| ... Aw`-A÷†j RivXi †j†Kiv Le†Kvi I Zv† i gv_vi Lj j †††K gvSwi, bvK P† ov I P`vcUv, M††qi iO Kv†j v I gv_vi Pj †XD†Lj v†bv (AZj, 2001:54-55)|

Dwoqv, i`wvj, Kj, Mo I gx`P b;†Mvóx †j vK† i †Pnivq Aw`-A÷†j RvwZi Dcwí D³ t`n`ewkó` j ††Yxq|

3. †††kvqvij † fvlv w††q Z`vZv† i cwí Pq|

(K) †ibyDwoqv, wZv- gZ i Kiv Dwoqv, Kwj NvU Pv evMvb, Dc†Rj v- k†g½j , †Rj v- tgšj fxiwRvi , A† wkv††Z, †ckv- Pv k†gK, eqm- 60|

(L) ifcj vj Dwoqv, wZv- Rqj vj Dwoqv, Kwj NvU Pv evMvb, Dc†Rj v- k†g½j , †Rj v- tgšj fxiwRvi , A† wkv††Z, †ckv- Pv k†gK, eqm- 42|

(M) AZj i`wvj , wZv- gZ nwi Pi b i`wvj , †bvqvov Pv evMvb, Dc†Rj v- gvaecj , †Rj v- nweMÁ, †ckv- Pv k†gK, Awkv††Z, eqm- 51|

(N) ivgMo, wZv- gZ Kl.YyMo, nweebMi Pv evMvb, Dc†Rj v- †RŠ†, †Rj v- wmtj U, Awkv††Z, †ckv- Pv k†gK, eqm 42|

(O) ivg`vmqv Mo, `†gx- gZ `jwMo, fivovDov Pv evMvb, Dc†Rj v- k†g½j , †Rj v- tgšj fxiwRvi , A† wkv††Z, †ckv- Pv k†gK, eqm- 71|

(P) cv, qv gx`P, wZv- gZ ivg`qvj gx`P, PvKj wcvÁ Pv evMvb, Dc†Rj v- Pzvi`NvU, †Rj v- nweMÁ, A† wkv††Z, †ckv- Pv k†gK, eqm- 62|

(Q) tmUk†j , wZv- gZ Kaj v Kj , nweebMi Pv evMvb, Dc†Rj v- †RŠ†, †Rj v- wmtj U, Awkv††Z, †ckv- Pv k†gK, eqm- 42|

MŠcwÁ

W. AZj mij; 2001; *fvi†Zi b;ZwÉK cwí Pq*; Kj KvZv; mwmZ` †j vK gnvæy-Dj -Bmj vg I gbRj† tnv†mb; 1994; *Pv*; XvKv; K`v†gvj qv G`v†Mö-BÜwó†vj mwmf†mm wj t

gnvæš `vbxDj nK; 1993; *fvlvi K_v: fvlv wÉv*; XvKv; Kwí g e† K†c†i kb evsj v†`k†q Pv msm` ; *ewl R c†Zte`b 2005 I 2006*

imgq tgvniš; 1998; *wmtj U A††j i Aw`evmx †c††Z I kāKi mgvR mgr††v*, tgšj fxiwRvi

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