

cwj fvlvi a'nb I ifcZwE'K 'enkó' mgr'lv

kvUzeoqv

Gg.wdj Mtel K, cwj GÜ eyx ÷ ÷wvR wefVM, Xikv wekte'ij

Abstract:

Pali is the name of the language of Theravada Buddhist literature. It belongs to Indo-European language family, especially to Middle Indo-Aryan. Tripitaka, the sacred text of the Buddhist, was first handed down in this language, and from then Pali was recognized as the language of literature. After the Tripitaka many religious and secular books were written in this language and thus, Pali became the language of a vast literature. It was originated in India, however, with the spread of Buddhism, it was accrossed the boundary of India and practicesd in Srilanka, Thailand, Myanmar (Burma), Combdia, Vietnam and Bangladesh; and a noteworthy number of books were written in those countries in this language. Pali contains many elements or characteristics of other languages, such as Vedic, Classical Sanskrit, Shinhalese, Dravidan etc. Hence, scholars termed it as compromising speech'. The main objective of this article is to present a clear conception of the phonological and morphological characteristics of Pali language.

K. figKv

t_ier`x tešx mwnZ'i fvlv ōcwj ō bvtg cwiwPZ|¹ fvlvZwE'K wePvti cwj Bt`v-BDfivcqx fvlvMwōi AŠMZ, wefklZ ga`fvi Zxq Avh'fvlvi cŏg `fi i fvlv wntmte MY'| cwj fvlvi m½ t_ier`x tešxatgP i tqtQ Mfxi m'úK' KviY, cwj fvlvq t_ier`x tešx`fi cweĀ ag'q MŠ' wlcUK msKuj Z nl qvi

ga` w`tqB G m'úK'wō nq Ges ZLb t_`tK D³ fvlvW mwnZ'i fvlv wntmte `vb Kti tbq| cwj fvlvi DrwE`j ² fviZ ntj I tešxatgP c'Pvi-c'nti i m½ m½ cwj fvlv I mwnZ'i P'P' I Ab'xj b fviZi mxgti Lv AwZµg Kti ew'fvi Z Z_v k'j skv, gvqvbgi (evgP), _vBj `vĒ, wftqZbv, Kt'wWqv, j vDm Ges evsj vt`k c'f'Z t`tk Qwtq c'twQj | AZci, AwZ Aí mgtqB Dch' t`kmgfni ag' k' mwnZ' I ms`wZ. P'P' Ab'Zg evnb wntmte fvlvW `vb Kti wbtqQj Ges t`kmgfni mwnZ'fv'v'itK wZ'-bZb itm eüglx avivq mÄweZ I mgx Kti Z'j wQj |³ cŏg w`tK tešxag' k'BB cwj mwnZ'i Ab'Zg we'q' wQj | wKŠ' Kvj µtg mgvR-ms`wZ, BwZnm, Kve', e'vKiY, Aj `viki v; ZKRv; b'wZwe`v, t'fIRwe`v, wki I `vcZ' c'f'Z b'bv Aw'itKi we'q'`tK Avkq Kti cwj fvlvq GtKi ci GK MŠ' i wPZ ntj cwj mwnZ' GK wekvj Ges `ewPĀ'gg mwnZ'fv'v'it i ifc cwi Mh Kti Ges cwj fvlv mgx mwnZ'i fvlv wntmte gh'v jvf Kti (Xikv wekte'ij q fvlvwe'Avb cwiKv, tde'qwi 2008 : 39)| cwj fvlvi gta` 'ew'K, ms`Z, c'P'x gvMax, wmsnjx, `w'eo Ges we'f'be Av'w'j K fvlvi 'enkó' I Dcv`vb j'q' Kti Mtel KMY cwj tK mgšqx ev ksKi fvlv wntmte Aw'f'wZ Kti b|⁴ cwj fvlvi a'nb I ifcZwE'K 'enkó' m'úK'`Q avi Yv c'v'vb eZ'gvb c'et'Ui gj- Af'ráv|

L. cwj i fvlvi a'nbZwE'K 'enkó'

1. cwj eY'vj v
cwj fvlvi eY'vj v GLtbv Awe'KZ.nqvb|⁵ dtj cwj eY'vj v wK i Kg wQj ev Zvi BwZnm R'bv hvq bv| Zte G fvlvi m½ Ab' fvlvi a'nbZwE'K Z'zbv'g'K ch'j vP'vi gva'tg cwj fvlvq t'Kvb&t'Kvb&eY'e'eüZ nq Zv avi Yv Kiv hvq| eZ'v'tb we'k'f' cŏZw t`tk w'R w'R eY'vj vq cwj fvlv tj Lv I P'P'Kiv nq| thgb : k'j skvq wmsnjx eY', fviZ t`eb'wix eY', evg'q ew'et'Y', _vBj `vĒ k'vgx ev _vB eY', evsj vt`tk evsj eY', Bst'wR e'eüZ nq Gi'f' t`kmgfni tivgvb eY'cwj fvlv tj Lv I P'P'Kiv nq| tivgvb A'qi mntR tj Lv, cov I t'evSv hvq we'v'q tivgvb eY'vj vtK cwj mwnZ' P'P' Av' k'eY'vj v wntmte MY' Kiv nq|

2. `feY'(Vowel)

cwj tZ `feY'Av'w'w| h_v : A, Av, B, C, D, E, G, I |
cwj tZ gvĀv Ab'v'nti `feY'Zb f'v'tM we'f³ | h_v : n'`^f (Short Vowel), `wN'^f (Long Vowel) Ges cwi eZ'k'xj ev Aw'ba'w' Z (Variable length) |

n̄^ʔ (Short Vowel) : A, B, DÑ Gme eY^oGKgvĪv wewkó | ʔxN^oʔ (Long Vowel) : Av, C Ges EÑGme eY^ow-gvĪv wewkó | ŪGŌ Ges ŪI Ū eY^oq cwi eZBkxj ev Awañi Z Ges eY^oq KLtbr ʔxN^oʔ Avevi KLtbr n̄^ʔ nq | mvariYZ G eY^oq hLb GKwU kāvstki tkʔl eʔm ZLb ʔxN^oʔ wewkó nq | thgb : t̄vʔmv (t̄v-ʔmv) = t̄vl | Avevi hLb eʔÄbeY^oK Abjvi Y Kʔi kã ev kãvsk MVb Kʔi ZLb n̄^ʔ nq | thgb : tcvZ-₂Ks = tcvl Ks (eB) (Perniola, 1997 : 1) |

cviwbljv (1997) ʔeY^omgrʔK cʔriʔq wbgjfcvite fiM Kʔi tQb :

weix ʔeY^o(pure vowels) : A Ges Av;

tNvl ʔeY^o(sonant vowels) : B, C, D Ges E;

hʔ ʔaʔib (diphthong) : G Ges I |

3. ʔeY^omgrʔlv

cwj ʔZ cŪPxb fvi Zxq Avhʔvlvi F, 9, H Ges J ʔeʔY^o eʔenvi tbB Ges eY^oʔjv cwj ʔZ weifbŵvite cwi ewZʔ ntqʔQ (Oberlies, 2001: 61) | thgb :

F cwi ewZʔ ntqʔQ ŪAŪ, ŪBŪ, ŪDŪ Ges ŪGŪ-ʔZ: Kw. > Kim, gM > wgm, Fw > Bw, FZ > DZz

Mp > tMn |

H ev ʔ-Kvi ifcvšwi Z ntqʔQ ŪGŪ Ges ŪBŪ-ʔZ: ʔZj > tZj , ʔkj > tmj , ʔmŪe > wŪe |

J ev ʔš-Kvi ifcvšwi Z ntqʔQ ŪI Ū Ges ŪDŪ-ʔZ: JIwa > Imwa |

cŪPxb fvi Zxq Avhʔvlvi 9-Kvi cwj ʔZ mʔuY^oAcŪwʔj Z |

4. eʔÄbeY^o(Consonant)

cwj ʔZ eʔÄb eʔY^o msL^v tZwĪ kwU, hv wbtgŵDc ʔvcb Kiv ntj v |

K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, ʔ, ʔ, ʔ, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, e, i, j, j& , m, n Ges s | eʔÄbeY^omgrʔ ʔeʔY^o mwnvʔ eʔwZtʔK DʔPwi Z ntZ cvti bv (Ávbxkʔi ; 1994 : 3) |

5. eM^o eY^ontmte eʔÄb eʔY^o wefivRb

Dchʔ eʔÄb eY^omgrʔni cŪg cŪBkwU eY^oeM^ontmte cvBfvM wef³ (bxi ʔ I fʔc ʔbv ; 1978 : 2, hv evsjvi Abjfc) | h_v:

K eM^o: K, L, M, N, O

P-eM^o: P, Q, R, S, T

U-eM^o: U, V, W, X, Y

Z-eM^o: Z, ʔ, ʔ, a, b

c-eM^o: c, d, e, f, g

eM^omgrʔni cŪg I wZxq eY^oK AʔNvl eY^o(Surd) etj | ZZxq, PZZ^o, cĀg eY^o Ges h, i, j, e, n cŪwʔ tNvl eY^o(sonant) etj | ŪsŪ (As) eY^oŪʔK wBMŪ_Z ev w¹nxZs (arrested) etj | GŪvov eʔM^o cŪg, ZZxq Ges cĀg eY^oK Aí cŪY (unaspirated); eʔM^o wZxq I PZZ^oeY^oK gnvcŪY (aspirated) ejv nq (bZb P^o ; 1959 : 7) | K t_ʔK g chʔ-cŪBkwU eʔÄb eY^oK ʔúkeY^o (mutes); h, i, j, e Ū G PviwU eY^oK Aš^o-ʔ (intermediates) eY^oGes ŪmŪ Ges ŪnŪ Ū eY^oqʔK E^oeY^o(sibilants) etj (bxi ʔ I fʔc ʔbv, 1978 : 3) |

6. ʔeY^o eʔÄbeY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb (Ananda, 1993 : 2)

KÉR eY^o(Gutturals): A, Av, K, L, M, N, O Ges n Ū GB AvUwU eʔY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb KÉ, ZvB Gme eY^ocwj ʔZ KÉR eY^o(Gutturals) bvʔg cwi wPZ |

Zvj ʔ eY^o(Palatals): B, C, P, Q, R, S, T, Ges h Ū GB AvUwU eʔY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb Zvj yZvB Gʔ i ʔK Zvj ʔ eY^o(Palatals) ejv nq |

I ŵR eY^o(Labials): D, E, c, d, e, f Ges gŪ Gme eʔY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb I ŵ etj G_v ʔjv I ŵR eY^o(Labials) bvʔg cwi wPZ |

g×R eY^o(Cerebrals): U, V, W, X, Y, i, j Ū Gme eʔY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb g×R, ZvB Gʔ i ʔK g×R eY^o(Cerebrals) etj |

ʔšRv eY^o(Dentals): Z, ʔ, ʔ, a, b, j, m, Ū Gme eʔY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb ʔš- etj G_v ʔjv ʔK ʔšR eY^o(Dentals) ejv nq |

KŪ-Zij ʔ eY^o(Gutturo-Palatal): GŪ GB eʔY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb KŪ I Zvj y etj GwU KŪ-Zij ʔ eY^o(Gutturo-Palatal) bvʔg cwi wPZ |

KʔÉšŵR eY^o(Gutturo-Labial): I Ū GB eʔY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb KŪ I I ŵ, ZvB GwU ʔK KʔÉšŵR eY^o(Gutturo-Labial) ejv nq |

ʔššŵR eY^o(Dento-Labial): eŪ GB eʔY^o DʔPvi ʔYi ʔvb ʔš-I I ŵ etj GwU ʔššŵR eY^o(Dento-Labial) bvʔg cwi wPZ |

AblywmK eY^o (Nasal): Aby'tii (s) D'PviY 'vb bwmmKv etj GuUtK
AblywmK eY^o (Nasal) etj |

7. e'Ab eY^omgr'lv

e'Ab etY^o gta' k, l, q, t (memM^o) Ges ʌ(P>te>)y cfwZi e'envi cmj tZ
tbB |

cmj tZ 0o0 Ges 0p0-Gi cwi etZ^o 0j & Ges 0j n0 e'eüZ nq | cwi bl j v
(1997) 0p0 eY^o MYbv Kti cmj tZ e'Ab etY^o msL'v 34wU etj MY' Kti tQb |
G eY^oAw' tZ etm kã MVB Kti bv etj AtbK MtelK GuU MYbv Kti b bv | G
eY^o tKej KuZcq cvEj mctZ cvl qv hvq | ZQov G eY^o tZgb GKUv
e'envi j ʃ Kiv hvq bv |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi wZb m-Kvi (m, k, l) Gi gta' 0k0, 0l0 cmj tZ
e'eüZ nq bv | cmj tZ Gme etY^o cwi etZ^oKej 0m0 e'eüZ nq | thgb: kty
> mgY, cy'l > cmj m |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi gtZv cmj tZ 0i0 Ges 0j 0 Dfq etY^o e'envi AvtQ |
Zte cmj tZ KLtbv KLtbv 0i0 0j 0N tZ cwi YZ nq | wKi > wKj, cwi > cmj |
c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi gtZv cmj tZ 's- 0b0 l ga0 0Y0 DfqB i wTz |
thgb kty > mgY, Rbt > Rb |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi 0'0 cmj tZ ga0Feb nq | thgb: 'nwZ > WnwZ |
c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi ms'fZi mNvl e'Ab cmj tZ KLtbv KLtbv AtNvl
e'Atb cwi YZ nq | thgb: g, 1/2 > gwZ 1/2, cwi N > cmj N |
cmj tZ Aí c0Y a'nb KLtbv KLtbv gnvc0Y nq | thgb: mkygvi > mkygvj (i >
j) |

0h0 eY^o ktai tk1 ev Ats-vKtj ʃʃ wtk1 Zv 0q0-Gi gtZv D'Pwi Z nq |
dtj tKvb tKvb M0S' ev cvEj mctZ 0q0-Gi e'envi t' Lv hvq | thgb: Mqv |

cmj tZ memM^o ʃ A-Kvi G-Kvti cwi YZ nq | Rbt > Rt |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi l ms'fZ c'vts-ʃnxv GKK e'Ab l memM^o vKtj l
cmj tZ Zv vej ʃ nq | thgb: ʃYevb > ʃYev, taby > taby |

cmj tZ tid (0) Gi e'envi tbB | Zte tid-Gi 'vfb eY^o wZi nq | thgb :
PY^o > Pbe ag^o > a=ʃBZ'w' |

cmj tZ i-dj vi e'envi tbB | i-dj v hʃ eY^o wZi nq | thgb: cy > cy |
Zte 0ep0 Ges 0etpY0 cfwZ kã i-dj v w'q tj Lv nq | 'ew K kã weavq
Dchʃ kã0q wj LtZ i-dj v e'eüZ nq etj avi Yv Kiv nq |

cmj tZ e-dj vi e'envi tbB | e-dj v hʃ eY^o wZi nq | thgb: kã > m'í, cKj
> c^o | Zte KuZcq ktã e-dj v t_tK hvq | thgb: 0vi > 0vi, we0vb
> we0vb | Gi Kvi Y wntmte 'ew K fvlvi cfwetK wPwyZ Kiv nq |

cmj tZ j-hʃ hʃ e'Atbi gta' GKwU 'teY'etm | thgb: tKk > wKtj m | Zte
0j 0 Gi m1/2 hʃ eY^o ʃʃ wtk1 wZi nq | thgb: iK-> mʃ, Aí > Aa |
cmj tZ h-dj vi e'envi tbB | h-dj v hʃ eY^o wZi nq | thgb : Mg' > M=ʃ |
Zte e'vKiY, e'wa cfwZ ktã 0h0-dj vi e'envi j ʃ Kiv hvq |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi 0 A-A-Av 0 'faYmbi GB μguU cmj tZ 0 A-B-Av0 -
tZ cwi ewZ nqtQ | thgb: P> ʃvt > Pw' ʃv |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi 0Aq 0 nqtQ cmj tZ 0G0 Ges 0Ae0 nqtQ 0l 0 |
thgb : bqwZ > tbwZ, j eYs > tj vYs |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi Ges KwmmK'vj ms'fZ 'yqi AwaK hʃ etY^o e'envi
c0z vKtj l cmj tZ Zv tbB ej tj Ptj | Zte ʃʃ wtk1 Ges K'wPr j ʃ
Kiv hvq | thgb : Mʃ |

8. cmj tZ hʃ e'Ab cwi eZ0

cmj tZ hʃ e'Ab wewfb'vte cwi ewZ nq (bZb P>'a, 1959 : 16) | GLvfb Vv
Dc'vcb Kiv ntj vN

0'0 Ges 0o0 'tj cmj tZ 0L0 nq | thgb : 'Ü > LÜ; öwj Z > Lwj Z | Zte
gta' ev Ats'Z 0'0 Ges 0'0 'tj 0'0 ev 0K&0 nq | thgb : w0'vg > w0'vg;
gb'vi > gb'vi; wZi'vi > wZiK&vi | wKs' weKtí 0'0 'tj 0L0 ntZ t' Lv
hvq | thgb : ms'z.> msLZ |

ktai Aw' tZ e'eüZ 0A0 'tj cmj tZ 0T0 nq | thgb : Ávb > Tvb | wKs'
ga' ev Ašw'Z 0A0 'vfb 0T&T0 nq | thgb : c0Av > cT&Tv |

0o0 Ges 0o0 'vfb cmj tZ 0Uw0 nq | thgb : Aó > AUw; Kv0 > KUw |

ktai gta'w'Z 0_0 'tj cmj tZ KLtbv KLtbv 0V0 nq | thgb : c0gv > cVgv |

ktai Aw' tZ 0Z'0 vKtj Z' 'tj cmj tZ 0P0 nq | thgb : Z'vM > PvM | Zte
gta' l tk1 0Z'0 vKtj Z' &vfb 0'P0 nq | thgb : mZ' > m'P; gZz > g'Pz
0_0 'vfb 0'Q0 nq | thgb : wq_v > wq'Qv |

ktai Aw' tZ e'eüZ 0'0 Ges 0'0 'vfb cmj tZ 0_0 nq | thgb: 'ac > 'ac 'j
> _j | wKs' ga' l tk1 0'0 Ges 0'0 wKtj Z' &vfb 0l0 nq | thgb: n->
n1; nw' > nw1 | Zte ʃʃ wtk1 ktai Aw' tZ Aew'Z 0'0 'vfb 0V0 Ges
ga' ev Ašw'Z 0'0 'tj 0Uw0 nq | thgb: w'wZ > wWZ; Aw' > AUw |

ktāi Awī tZ 0̄ 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j cvij tZ 0̄R0̄ nq| thgb: `j̄Z > Rj̄Z| gtā
 I tk̄t̄l 0̄ 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j 0̄3/40̄ nq| thgb : we`vj q > we3/4vj q; A` >
 A3/4 |
 ktāi Awī tZ 0ā 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j cvij tZ 0S0̄ nq| thgb : a`vb > Sv̄b| gtā I
 tk̄t̄l 0ā 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j 0Ā0̄ nq| thgb: ga` > gĀ |
 0x0̄, 0a0̄, 0»0̄ cFwZ `t̄j 0Wk0̄ nq| thgb : ex > eyk; Axev Aaev AWk;
 `» > `Wk |
 ktāi Awī tZ 0b̄ 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j cvij tZ 0T0̄ nq| thgb : b`vq > Tv̄h| gtā
 ev Ašw-Z 0b̄ 0̄ Ges 0Y0̄ v̄tb 0T0̄ nq| thgb: cY` > cF0̄, kb` > mY0̄
 |
 0b0̄ h̄y eYp̄ nmš-cvij tZ D̄t̄v hvq| thgb: iZev > iZb; `c̄ev > mcb ; hZev >
 hZb BZ`w` |
 0Y0̄ Ges 0b0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0ev̄ nq| thgb: Dbw` > Dev̄; Dtbw` > Dtevm̄ (b̄
 > ev̄, l > m) |
 e`Ab eYc̄t̄i vKtj t̄q̄t̄l wētk̄t̄l 0cv̄Z0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0w̄0̄ nq| thgb: c0̄ZKj
 > c0̄UKj ; c0̄ZĀv > c0̄UT0̄v; c0̄ZZ`mgycv` > c0̄w`Qmgycv` |
 ktāi Awī tZ 0-ú0̄ ev 0c̄0̄ vKtj cvij tZ Z` t̄j 0d0̄ nq| thgb : `ú`b >
 d`b; c̄w̄UK > d̄w̄UK | w̄Kš` ga` I tk̄t̄l 0-ú0̄ Ges 0ú0̄ v̄tb t̄q̄t̄l wētk̄t̄l
 0c̄d0̄ nq| thgb: cyú > cyd̄ | Zte Awakisk t̄q̄t̄l 0-ú0̄ Ges 0ú0̄ t̄j 0a0̄
 nq| thgb: ev̄ú > eà; eb`úwZ > eb̄wZ |
 0m̄0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0ef0̄ nq| thgb: A`m̄y > Aefy |
 cvij tZ 0g0̄ Gi cwi ēt̄Z0̄ nq| thgb: Avg` > Aa^ Zvg` > Zα |
 0g0̄ dj vi v̄tb cvij tZ c0̄qB 0Dg0̄ nq| thgb: cU > c`g; m² > mlyg | Zte
 t̄q̄t̄l wētk̄t̄l 0g0̄-h̄y eYw̄ w̄Z; nq| thgb: AvZw > AEv |
 ktāi Awī tZ e`eüZ 0-š0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0m0̄ nq| thgb: `š̄Z > mwZ |
 ktāi gtā ev Ašw-Z 0ev̄ cvij tZ 0g0̄ nq| thgb: M0̄s > wMg0̄ |
 0h̄0̄ ev 0h̄0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0wi h0̄ nq| thgb: mh̄ev > mj̄h; K` h̄ev > K`wi h |
 0rm0̄, 0rm̄0̄, 00̄0̄, k0̄0̄, c0̄n cFwZ `t̄j cvij tZ 0`0̄0̄ nq| thgb: ermi > e`0i;
 grm̄ > g`0; c0̄0̄g > c0̄0̄g; wkīk0̄ > wmīt̄0̄; Aáiv > A`0iv |
 0k0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0T0̄ nq| thgb: ck̄ev > cT0̄ |
 cvij tZ ct̄ i Āt̄š-0nmš0̄ () eYp̄ c0̄qM nq bv | thgb: hver > hve; Zver >
 Zve |
 cvij tZ 0nY0̄ v̄tb 0e0̄ nq| thgb: wRnYv > wRe0̄v |

ktāi Awī tZ 0q̄0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j cvij tZ 0L nq| thgb: q̄gv > Lgv; q̄w̄q >
 Lw̄h| ga` I Ašw-Z 0q̄0̄ v̄tb cvij tZ 0K0̄0̄ nq| thgb: Pq̄z > PK0̄y
 ktāi ga` ev Ašw-Z 00̄0̄ Ges 0y0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0Y0̄ nq| thgb : D0̄ > DY0̄;
 mvqv̄y > mvhvY0̄ |
 c0̄Pxb fvi Zxq Avh̄v̄lvi ktāi ga` ev Ašw-Z 0B0̄ Ges 030̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0E0̄
 nq| thgb : mB̄g > mĒg; wef̄w̄3 > wef̄w̄E |
 0n̄0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0in0̄ nq| thgb : GZw̄ev > GZiw̄n, An̄Z > AinZ |
 0wms0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0mx0̄ nq| thgb : wmsn > mxn |
 ktāi c0̄t̄g KLt̄bv KLt̄bv 0i0̄ Gi t̄j cvij 0Q0̄ nq| thgb: l0̄x > QUw̄x |

9. cvij tZ aYnb cwi eZ0̄: KwZcq mF

fvlvi i`ZcY0̄Dcv`vb n̄`Q aYnb | c̄w̄_exi mKj fvlvq wef̄b̄ev̄Kvīt̄y aYnbi
 cwi eZ0̄ NUt̄Z t̄`Lv hvq| fvlweÁvbxMY aYnb cwi eZ0̄bi KviY wnt̄m̄te thme
 wēlq w̄Pw̄yZ Kt̄t̄Qb Zb̄t̄a` Kt̄qKw̄ n̄`Q: t̄f̄š̄t̄mw̄j K cwītek I Rj evqy
 D`Pvīt̄Yi t̄`w̄U, Avivḡw̄Zv I AbearbZv, k̄èY I t̄ēt̄ai t̄`w̄U, Ab`Rw̄Zi
 fvlvi c̄f̄ve, m̄w̄m̄Z aYnbi c̄f̄ve c̄f̄w̄Z (t̄m̄š̄if, 2002 : 15) | Gme aYnb
 cwi eZ0̄bi ew̄n`K KviY | GQov fvlvi Af`š̄t̄xY Kvīt̄YI aYnbi cwi eZ0̄ nq|
 thgb : GKB fvlvi w̄bR`^GKw̄U aYnbi c̄f̄v̄te Ab` aYnb cwi eZ0̄ nq, GKw̄U
 ktāi m̄v̄t̄k` Ab` ktāi aYnb cwi eZ0̄ nq, fvlvi v̄f̄w̄eK weeZ0̄b fvlvi aYnb
 q̄lq nq ev bZb aYnb mw̄ó nq| Dch̄y Kvīt̄y c̄w̄_exi wef̄b̄ev̄ fvlvq aYnb
 cwi eZ0̄bi wēP̄I aiY ev c̄w̄_lqv t̄`Lv hvq| fvlweÁvbxMY aYnb cwi eZ0̄bi
 c̄w̄_lqv̄t̄K Pvīw̄U c̄w̄vb m̄t̄f̄ ev f̄v̄t̄M wef̄3 Kt̄t̄Qb | h_v : aYnbi AvMg; aYnbi
 t̄jvc; aYnbi ifc̄v̄š̄t̄ Ges aYnbi v̄bv̄š̄t̄ ev wech̄m̄ | cvij fvlvqI aYnb
 cwi eZ0̄bi Dch̄y c̄w̄_lqv j̄ q̄l Kiv hvq|

9.1. aYnbi AvMg

cvij tZ aYnbi AvMg `0̄j Kq| h_v: 1) t̄`aYnbi AvMg Ges 2) e`ĀbaYnbi
 AvMg | Aw̄, ga` Ges Aš-w̄nt̄m̄te GKw̄U ktā aYnbi v̄vb wZb̄w̄U | ktā t̄h v̄tb
 t̄`aYnb Ḡtm̄ h̄y nq t̄m̄B v̄vb̄f̄` Ab̄ȳv̄t̄i t̄`aYnbi AvMgt̄K wZb̄f̄v̄t̄M f̄v̄M Kiv
 hvq| thgb: Aw̄ t̄`v̄Mg (Vowel Prothesis), ga` t̄`v̄Mg ev wec̄Kl̄0̄ ev
 t̄`f̄w̄3 (Anaptyxis) Ges Aš-t̄`v̄Mg (Catathesis) | GQov Acub̄w̄w̄Zi
 (Epenthesis) t̄`v̄M̄t̄gi gtā c̄t̄o | cvij fvlvq t̄`aYnbi AvM̄t̄g mēt̄P̄t̄q
 tekx aYnbi cwi eZ0̄ N̄t̄U et̄j iv̄t̄gk̄j k (1403) ḡt̄b K̄t̄ib | v̄bt̄ge aYnb
 AvM̄t̄bi Dch̄y wēlq Av̄t̄j v̄P̄bv Kiv nt̄j v |

Aw~`fMg (Vowel Prothesis) : mvariYZ ktāi Aw~tZ mshy e`Äb
_vKtj tmB mshy e`Ätbi D`PviY-cÖwZifc ev D`PviYi tmSKthP Rb` Zvi
AvfM GKwU `faYnb Avbv nq| ktāi Aw~tZ `faYnbi GB AvMgbtK cvij tZ
Aw~`fMg etj | thgb ms~Z./ evsj v `x > cvij Bw|

ga~`fMg ev wecKI^{ev} `fwi³ (Anaptyxis) : hy e`Ätbi D`PviYi Kó
`hFZ Kivi Rb` ev D`PviYi tmSKthP^{°A}_ev Qb`i cÖqvRtb hy e`Äb ev
`y e`Ätbi gvSLvrb GKwU `faYnbi AvMg nq, GB `fMgtK cvij tZ
ga~`fMg ev wecKI^{ev} `fwi³ (Anaptyxis) etj | thgb : ms~Z./evsj v:
Mh>Min; ms~Z.tKk > cvij wKtj m; ms~Z./evsj v Avh³ > cvij Awih|

Aš~`fMg (Catathesis) : ktāi tktl hy e`Ätbi cti `faYnbi AvMg NUtj
tmB AvMgbtK cvij tZ Aš~`fMg (Catathesis) etj | thgb : ms~Z./ evsj v
cwi l`& > cvij cwi m`v|

AcıbnwZ (Epenthesis) : kã ga~` ÖBÖ ev ÖDÖ -Kvi wbtRi `vrb D`Pwi Z
bv ntq hw` ceZP e`ÄbaYnbi cte^{ev} Ae`ewwZ cti D`Pwi Z nq, ZLb G
cÖqvrtK cvij tZ AcıbnwZ (Epenthesis) etj | thgb : ms~Z./evsj v kã >
cvij wmi ; ms~Z./evsj v Avdh³ A`Qwi q> A`Qi > A`Qi |

9.2. aYnbı tjvc

cvij fvlvq aYnbi tjvc wefBvte NtU _vtK| wbtgeaYnbı tjvtci cÖqvrmgr
Dc`vcb Kiv ntj v|

Aw~`ftjvc (Apthesis): mvariYZ ktāi Aw~ A¶ti kļmvNvZ bv t_tK hw`
ktāi ga`eZP A¶ti kļmvNvZ _vtK Zte Aw~ `feYw tMSY ntq µgk ¶xY
ntq hvq Ges Aetktl tjvc cvq| G cÖqvrtK cvij tZ Aw~`ftjvc
(Apthesis) etj (Oberlies, 2001: 95)| thgb: DWyft > cvij Wgyft >
Wgy|

ga~`ftjvc (Syncope): mvariYZ ktāi Aw~ A¶ti kļmvNvZ _vKtj ktāi
ga`eZP tKvrbv `faYnb jß ntq hvq, cvij tZ G cÖqvrtK ga~`ftjvc
(Syncope) etj | thgb: f`š-> cvij ftš-(tešx wf¶)|

Aš~`ftjvc (Apocope): `fweK D`PviY cÖqB ktāi tktl i w`tk kļtmi
tRvi Ktg AvfM Ges ktāi tktl Aew~Z `f ¶xY D`Pwi Z ntZ ntZ Aetktl
tjvc cvq, cvij tZ GtK Aš~`ftjvc (Apocope) etj | thgb: ms~Z./gbm >
cvij gb; ms~Z./evsj v cÖvr > cvij c`Pv|

mgr¶itjvc (Haplology/Syllabic Syncope): cıkvcmk Aew~Z `y
mgaYnbi gta` hLb GKwU tjvc cvq ev `yU mgaYnbhy A¶ti i gta` GKwU
tjvc cvq G cÖqvrtK cvij tZ mgr¶itjvc (Haplology/Syllabic
Syncope) etj | thgb: cweimmwng > cweimwng; AWKZwZq>AWKwZq|

9.3. aYnbı ifcvšt

aYnb hLb tjvc cvq bv ev bZb tKvrbv aYnbi AvMg nq bv, A_ev hLb GKwU
aYnb cwi ewZ ntq Ab` aYnbi ifc cwi Mh Kti ZLb tmB cÖqvrtK aYnbi
ifcvšt etj (Oberlies, 2001: 116)| cvij fvlvq aYnbi ifcvšt i Kiv tY
aYnb cwi eZB NtU, hv wbtgeZtj aiv ntj v|

AwfköZ (Umlaut): AwcıbnwZi cÖqvrtK ktāi AšwZ th ÖBÖ ev ÖDÖ Zvi
ceZP e`Ätbi AvfM mti AvfM tmB ÖBÖ ev ÖDÖ hLb cıkvcmk `faYntK
cFweZ Kti Ges wbtRi Zvi mtz wgtk cwi ewZ ntq hvq G cÖqvrtK
AwfköZ (Umlaut) etj | thgb: Kwıqv > KBiv > Kti > cvij KwıZy |

¶wZciY `xNfFeb ev cwi ciK `xNfFeb (Compensatory Lengthening):
ktāi tKvrbv e`ÄbaYnbı tjvc tctj AtbK mgq tmB tjvtci ¶wZciY `fj
Zvi ceZP n`^f `xN³ti cwi YZ nq, GtK ¶wZciY `xNfFeb ev cwi ciK
`xNfFeb (Compensatory Lengthening) etj | thgb: ms~Z./evsj v Kg³
cvij K=§ ms~Z./evsj v mß > cvij mE|

mgrFeb (Assimilation): c_K ai tbi e`ÄbaYnb hLb ci`uti cFvte
cweewZ ntq GKB aYnb ev cÖqB Abjyc aYntZ cwi YZ nq, ZLb G cÖqvrtK
cvij tZ mgrFeb (Assimilation) etj | G cÖqvrtK wZb i Ktg m`úw Z nq|
ceZPaYnbi cFvte hLb cieZPaYnb GKB igK ev KvQvKwQ aYntZ cwi YZ
nq, ZLb tmB cÖqvrtK cMZ mgrFeb (Progressive Assimilation) etj |
thgb : mF > mß; ewó>eyw| cieZPaYnbi cFvte hLb ceZPaYnb GKB
igK ev KvQvKwQ aYntZ cwi YZ nq, ZLb tmB cÖqvrtK civMZ mgrFeb
(Regressive Assimilation) etj | thgb : f³ > fE| ci`uti Öviv
cFweZ ntq hLb ceZP Ges cieZP `y aYnb GKB iKg ev KvQvKwQ
aYntZ cwi YZ nq, ZLb tmB cÖqvrtK cvi`úwK ev Atb`vb` mgrFeb
(Mutual/ Reciprocal Assimilation) etj | thgb: ms~Z./evsj v mZ` >
cvij m`P|

welgrFeb (Dissimilation): mgrFebı wecixZ cÖqvrtK welgrFeb etj |
thB cÖqvrtK `y mshy ev KvQvKwQ Aew~Z mgaYnbi gta` GKwU cwi ewZ

ntq welg ev c_uK aĳnbĳZ cwĳYZ nq, tmB cĳuqvtK cwĳĳZ welgrFeb (Dissimilation) etj | thgb: ms⁻Z. wccwĳ Kv > cwĳ wKwĳ Kv; ms⁻Z j j vU > b j vU |

tNvlxfFeb (Voicing): tNvl aĳnbi cĳvte AĳNvl aĳnb hLb mĳNvl aĳnbĳZ cwĳYZ nq, ZLb GB cĳuqvtK cwĳĳZ tNvlxfFeb (Voicing) etj | thgb: w⁻ K&+ weRq > w⁻ wMRq (ms⁻Z/cwĳ) |

ĳm^{1/2}z (Vowel Harmony): ktā GKwU ĳ⁻ aĳnbi cĳvte Aci ĳ⁻ aĳnbi cwĳeZĒ NUvi cĳuqvtK ĳ⁻ aĳm^{1/2}z (Vowel Harmony) etj | G cĳuqvtK D⁻PviĳYi mĳgavi Rb⁻ ktāi wewfbwAĳĳi wĳtkl wewa Abywĳi ĳ⁻ aĳnb ĳj vtK mĳysMZfĳte ĳ⁻vcb Kiv nq | thgb: ĳ⁻vi K > ĳ⁻vi ĳKv (evj K); cRv > cĳRv; mĳwi > mĳwĳ |

gnicĳrFeb (Aspiration): mwbK⁻ ev mshĳ tKvtbv gnvĳY aĳnbi cĳvte hw⁻ tKvtbv AĳcĳY aĳnb gnvĳY aĳnbi gĳZv D⁻Pwi Z nq | GB cĳuqvtK cwĳĳZ gnvĳYrFeb (Aspiration) etj | thgb: ĳ⁻c > ĳ⁻q GLvtb ōmĳ tj vc tĳtqĳ Ges ōZō gnvĳY aĳnb ōfō Gi cĳvte gnvĳYZ ntq ō₋ō ntq tMĳQ |

gĳĳrFeb (Celebrialization): gĳĳ aĳnbi cĳvte msĳkĳ ev KvQvKwŌ Aew⁻Z tKvtbv ĳ⁻šb⁻ aĳnb hw⁻ gĳĳ aĳnbĳZ cwĳYZ ntq hvq GB cĳuqvtK gĳĳrFeb (Celebrialization) etj | thgb: ex > cwĳ eĳ > eisj v egv |

bwmK⁻rFeb (Nasalization) : hLb tKvtbv bwmKv e⁻Āb aĳnb ĳjY ntq μgk tj vc cvq Ges Zvi tik ĳ⁻ĳc ceĳZĳ ĳ⁻ aĳnbĳZ GKUv AbywvmK AbjYb ĳhwM nq ZLb tmB cĳuqvtK bwmK⁻rFeb (Nasalization) etj | thgb: keĳ > cwĳ msewi ; AKvl y > cwĳ AKsmĳ |

9.4. aĳnbi ĳvbšĳ ev wechĳm

Ab⁻vb⁻ fĳlvi gĳZv cwĳ fĳlvql ĳvbšĳ KviĳY aĳnbi cwĳeZĒ NĳU |

wechĳm (Metathesis): ktāi gĳa⁻ KvQvKwŌ Aew⁻Z ev mshĳ ĳ⁻ aĳnb hw⁻ wĳtĳĳi gĳa⁻ ĳ⁻vb-wewbgq Kĳi ZLb aĳnbi tmB ĳ⁻vb wewbgĳqi cĳuqvtK wechĳm (Metathesis) etj | thgb: ms⁻Z/evsj v nĳ > cwĳ ĳ⁻n; ms⁻Z/evsj v gkK > cwĳ gKm (Oberlies, 2001 : 126) |

m⁻k⁻ (Analogy): tKvtbv tKvtbv mgq fĳlvi Ašĳ^{1/2} I A⁻ĳfweZ KviĳY aĳnb cwĳeZĒ NĳU | hLb gĳb ivLv ev D⁻PviĳYi mĳgavi Rb⁻ tKvtbv aĳnb ev iĳc ev A⁻ĳK Ab⁻ tKvtbv ktāi mĳ^{1/2} wĳj ĳq Zvi m⁻k⁻ ktāi cwĳeZĒ Kĳi tbl qv nq ev Abjĳc bZb tKvtbv kā Mĳo tbl qv nq ZLb tmB cĳuqvtK cwĳĳZ

m⁻k⁻ (Analogy) etj | thgb: ĳ⁻wĳKĳ Gi AbĳiĳY mĳfKĳ; gbm⁻v, Kvq⁻m⁻ ktāi AbĳiĳY c⁻ m⁻v, evP⁻m⁻v BZ⁻w⁻ |

M. cwĳ fĳlvi iĳcZmĒK `enkó"

1. cwĳ kāiĳci Av⁻k^o

cwĳ fĳlvq kāiĳc wewfbw⁻enkó" j ĳ⁻ Kiv hvq (Warder,1974: 113) | Zbĳa⁻ cĳvb ĳ⁻enkó" mgrĳ nt⁻Q:

1.1. c⁻vš⁻e⁻Āĳbi tĳvtci dtj cwĳĳZ AwKisk tĳĳĳ e⁻Āvbš⁻kā ĳ⁻vš⁻ntq tMĳQ | thgb: ms⁻Z. Yevb & > cwĳ Yešĳ

1.2. cwĳ kāiĳc ePb tĳĳ ĳ⁻ cKvi: GKePb Ges euePb | ĳ⁻w⁻K Ges Kw⁻mK⁻vj ms⁻ĳZi gĳZv kāiĳci wĳePb cwĳĳZ tB | Zte cwĳĳZ wĳePĳbi iĳc euePĳb Kiv nq | thgb: ĳ⁻ dj cwĳĳZ dtj Ges dj wĳb ōviv cKvk Kiv nq |

1.3. cwĳ kāiĳc wewf³ tĳĳ AvU cKvi | h⁻v : cVgv (1gv), ĳ⁻vZqv (2qv), ZwZqv (3qv), PZĳx (4⁻), cĳgx (5gx), QUw⁻x (6ōx), mĒgx (7gx), Avj vcb⁻s (mĳ⁻vab) | cwĳĳZ Avj vcb⁻c ō⁻gv wewf³ nq |

1.4. cwĳĳZ AwKisk kā A-Kviš⁻-kāiĳci mĳ^{1/2} wĳj ĳq tbevi cĳYZv | thgb: K⁻šyq (ms⁻Z. K⁻šy), gwōmĳn (ms⁻Z. gĳbt), w⁻fKĳ⁻ĳn, w⁻Zzōn BZ⁻w⁻ |

1.5. cwĳĳZ meĳvg Ges Ab⁻vb⁻ kāiĳci A-Kviš⁻-ktāi iĳc ĳ⁻LĳZ cvl qv hvq Ges meĳvg cĳi wewfbwewf³ wewfbwĳePĳb eū wĳKĳ c⁻ ĳ⁻LĳZ cvl qv hvq | thgb: Agĳn (Awg) ktāi m⁻cōvtbi GKePĳb gg, gqns, Agns, ggs, tg cĳvZ iĳc e⁻eūZ nq |

1.6. cwĳĳZ kā m⁻k⁻RvZ AĳbK c⁻ mĳo | thgb: ĳ⁻ĳĳPv ktāi m⁻ĳk⁻ mĳĳPv; eP⁻m⁻v, gbm⁻v ktāi m⁻ĳk⁻ Kvq⁻m⁻v, gĳ⁻m⁻v cĳvZ |

1.7. ĳ⁻w⁻K Ges Kw⁻mK⁻vj ms⁻ĳZi kāiĳci m⁻ĳk⁻ eū cwĳ kāiĳc w⁻m⁻ nI qv cwĳ kāiĳc eū wĳKĳ iĳc ĳ⁻Lv hvq | thgb: ivRv ktāi KiĳY ZZxqvi GKePĳb I TĳTv, ivRb, ivRbv cĳvZ iĳc e⁻eūZ nq |

1.8. cwĳĳZ ĳ⁻w⁻K fĳlvi kāiĳci KZKviĳKi euePĳbi gĳZv tĳĳĳ wĳtkl ōAvĳmĳ hĳ nq | thgb: a⁻š⁻a⁻š⁻m, hv⁻ ĳ⁻w⁻K ms⁻ĳZi cĳvte nq etj avi Yv Kiv nq |

2. cwj avZzʎci Av`k^o

cwj avZzʎc wɛfbcʎkó j ʎ Kiv hvq (Oberlies, 2001: 199)| Zbʎa cʎvb ʎkó mgr nʎ^o :

2.1. ʎw K Ges KwMKvj ms ʎZi gʎZv cwj fvlvi avZzʎci AvZʎbc Ges ci ʎsc - ʎB AvʎQ, Zte cwj ʎZ ci ʎsc i eʎvi tekx Ges AvZʎbc i cʎqM Kg|

2.2. ms ʎZi AvZʎbc ʎ avZzʎvʎK cwj ʎZ cʎqB ci ʎsc Ges ci ʎsc ʎ avZzʎvʎK KLʎbv KLʎbv AvZʎbc i cwiYZ Kiv nʎqʎ| thgb: g, > giwZ, gb > gTʎwZ, f > fetZ|

2.3. cwj avZzʎci kʎiʎci bʎv wʎPb j ʎ | ʎw K Ges KwMKvj ms ʎZ KgʎʎP, fiveʎP I KgʎZʎʎP AvZʎbc nq - GuUB mʎviYZ wʎqg, wKʎ cwj ʎZ Bnv ʎkwi K| thgb: ʎ e ʎEb I ʎʎbv cʎPʎZ|

2.4. ms ʎZ Kvj wʎ Abʎvʎi avZzʎv ʎ kcʎvʎi cʎʎ nq| h_v : j Uʎ wɛwʎj ½, ʎj wʎ j Oʎ wʎ Uʎ Avkʎj Oʎ j ʎj j Uʎ j O ʎ es j O | cwj ʎZ Avkʎj O I j ʎi eʎvi tbB| dʎj cwj ʎZ avZzʎc AvU cʎvi | ms ʎZ avZzʎci ʎ kuU MY wʎw ʎ AvʎQ| h_v: fʎw, A ʎw, new, w ʎw, ʎw, Zzʎw, i ʎawZ, Zbw, wʎqʎw Ges Pʎw | wKʎ cwj ʎZ avZzʎvʎK mʎZwU MʎY wɛf³ Kiv nʎqʎ| thgb: fɛw, i ʎaw, w ʎw, ʎw, wKqʎw, Zbw, Pʎw | Zte G wɛfvRb mʎw ʎ bq| KviY cwj ʎZ GKwU MʎYi Aʎf³ avZz Ab MYxq avZz gʎZv ifc ʎ Lv hvq| thgb: nb & -nw, nbwZ, ʎv - ʎwZ, ʎwZ, Vv - VwZ, wZUwZ BZʎw |

2.5. cwj avZzʎc eʎ wɛkí ifc cvlqv hvq| thgb: f-avZz AZxZKʎj i cʎg cʎʎi GKɛPʎi ifc wʎmte fʎe, Afʎe; ʎv-avZz eZʎvb Kʎj i cʎg cʎʎi GKɛPʎ ʎwZ, ʎwZ cʎwZ ifc eʎeʎZ nq|

3. mʎU

ms ʎZ. Aʎcʎv ʎw K ms ʎZ. Ges cwj fvlvq mʎU i wʎqg ʎjv wku j Ges mij | mʎU i ʎʎʎ cʎPxb fviZxq Avhʎv Iv Ges KwMKvj ms ʎZ ʎ ev ZʎZwʎK eYʎʎ nʎj I cwj ʎZ mʎviYZ ʎʎqi AwʎK hʎ eYʎʎ bv| Zte wKQz wKQzʎʎ eʎwZʎg ʎ Lv hvq| thgb: Mʎʎ cwj ʎZ mʎU cʎvbZ wZb cʎvi | h_v: ʎ mʎU, e ʎB mʎU Ges wʎ ʎxZ ev Abʎʎi mʎU (Oberlies, 2001: 116)|

4. ePb

cʎPxb fviZxq Avhʎv Iv Ges KwMKvj ms ʎZ ePb wZb cʎvi | h_v: GKɛPb, wʎPb Ges eʎePb | wKʎ cwj ʎZ ePb ʎ cʎvi | h_v: GKɛPb I eʎePb | cwj ʎZ wʎPb j ʎ | Gʎki AwʎK ʎKvb wKQzʎvʎZ cwj ʎZ eʎ ePʎi B cʎqM nq|

5. cʎZcʎ K MʎV

cwj ʎZ AwʎKʎ ʎʎʎ avZz mʎ ½ A-Kvi thʎM cʎZcʎ K MʎV nq| thgb : j fʎA=j f; emʎA=em | Zte ʎʎ wɛkʎ Root I Base dissimilar A_ʎ wɛfbcʎ cʎB nq, ZLb Gʎ i ʎKvb avivemʎK wʎqg ʎʎKbv | thgb : MgʎMʎQ; Vv > wZUw |

6. ʎ cʎq

cwj ʎZ Av, C, Avbx, bx Ges BKv cʎwZ cʎq hʎ nʎq ʎ cʎq MʎV nq | AKviʎ-ktʎi Dʎi mʎviYZ ʎAw hʎ nq | thgb : AR > ARʎ | ʎʎ wɛkʎ A-Kviʎ-ktʎi Dʎi ʎCʎ hʎ nʎq ʎ cʎq MʎV nq | thgb: Kʎvi > Kʎviʎ | mʎviYZ ʎAKʎ fʎMʎ-ktʎi Dʎi ʎBKʎ hʎ nq | thgb: DcʎwK > DcʎwKʎ | B, C, D, E - Kviʎ-ktʎi Dʎi mʎviYZ ʎbx hʎ nq | thgb: ʎgavɛ > ʎgawɛbx | KZK ʎjv ktʎi Dʎi ʎAvʎ hʎ nʎq ʎ cʎq MʎV nq | thgb: gvZʎ > gvZʎvbx |

7. wɛkʎʎi ZviZg

cwj ʎZ ʎ Gi gʎa Zʎbvq AwʎK GB Aʎ wɛkʎʎi ktʎi Dʎi ʎZiʎ, ʎBqʎ ev ʎBhʎ cʎq thʎM Kʎ Comparative Degree MʎV nq | thgb: ʎN > ʎNZi; ʎYev > ʎYq; KUw (wʎKʎ). > KUwʎ | eʎi gʎa Zʎbvq AwʎK GB Aʎ wɛkʎʎi ktʎi Dʎi ʎZgʎ, ʎBUwʎ ev ʎBumʎKʎ cʎq thʎM Kʎ cwj ʎZ Superlative Degree MʎV nq | thgb: ʎN > ʎNZg; ʎYev > ʎYUw; KUw (wʎKʎ). > KUwʎmʎK |

8. wj ½

cwj fvlvq wj ½ wZb cʎvi | h_v cʎw ½, ʎw ½ Ges bcsʎK wj ½ | Zte cwj fvlvq AʎK ʎʎ B A_ʎʎʎi wj ½ wʎYʎ nq | mʎviYZ hv cʎʎ m ʎk Zv cʎw ½ | thgb: bʎiv (gvbʎ) | hv ʎ m ʎk Zv ʎw ½ | thgb: ʎwi Kv (ewj Kv) | hv ʎ cʎʎ wɛfbcʎ c ʎ v_ʎʎvq Zv bcsʎK wj ½ | thgb: dj s (dj) |

9. KviK

cmj tZ m'Üc` I Avjvcbs mn KviK AvU cKvi | Zte cmj tZ mvariYZ cÖZ'K Kvi tKi Rb" wefw³ wbow 0 _vtK | thgb: KZKvi tK cÜgv wefw³, KgRvi tK wÖZxqv wefw³, Ki tY ZZxqv wefw³, m'cÜv tB PZZP wefw³, Acv v tB cÄgx wefw³, m' tÜ l Öx wefw³, Awaki tY mBgx wefw³ nq | Zte cÖZ'K Kvi tKi wewfb wefw³ l j ¶ | Kiv hvq |

10. mgvm

cmj tZ mgvm cÄvbZ Qq cKvi | h_v: Ø, Zàj tmv, K' savi q, w` , eüeywin Ges Ae"qx fve |

11. AvL wZK wefw³

cmj fvlvq AvL wZK wefw³ AvU cKvi | h_v: eEg v b (eZg v b), cÄgx, mEgx (mBgx), c t i v K l v, n x h È b x, A ¾ Z b x, f i e m t w s - G e s K v j w Z c w È | Zte c t i v K l v G e s n x h È b x G i e ' e n v i K g G e s G , t j v A Z x Z K v j Ø v i v t e v S v t b v n q | A v L w Z K w e f w ³ m g r ' B f v t M w e f ³ | h _ v : c i m t c ` (A c t i v e v o i c e) G e s A È t b v c ` (P a s s i v e v o i c e) | c Ö Z ' K A v L w Z K w e f w ³ i ` B w e P b (G K l e ü e P b) G e s w Z b w c j y l (c Ö g , g a ' g G e s D È g) |

12. evP"

cmj tZ evP" wZb cKvi | h_v: KZ'P", Kg'P" Ges fve evP" | Zte fve evP" i e'envi Kg | cmj tZ mvariYZ mKg'µqv KZ'Ges Kg'evP", AKg'µqv KZ'.. Ges fve evP" cKvk Kiv nq |

13. µqv

cmj tZ µqv cÄvbZ `B cKvi | h_v: mK'gK ev mKgRµqv Ges AK'gK ev AKgRµqv | Zte KZ' t j v µqv cvl qv hvq th_ t j v i `w Kg' _vtK | thgb: Qv l w k ¶ | K t K c k e m R A v m v K i t Q : A v P w i t q v A t š e w m K s c T h s c y Q w Z | G L v t b c y Q w Z µ q v w J i A t š e w m K s G e s c T h s _ N G ` w K g ° i t q t Q w e a v q G u l w Ø K g µ q v |

14. wbowEv_R µqv (infinitive)

`ew' K l K w m K ' v j m s - t Z Z g & c Ö ' q t h v t M w b o w E v _ R µ q v (i n f i n i t i v e) M w Z n q | t h g b : t m R j c v b K i t Z B " O K : m v R j s c v Z g & B " Q w Z | c w j t Z l

Zg& cÖ'q MpxZ ntqtQ | GuU Qvov cmj tZ Zte, Ztq, Zvtq cfwZ cÖ'q thvtMI wbowEv_R µqv (infinitive) MwZ nq | G cÖ'q_ t j v `ew' K t_ tK MpxZ | thgb: Zg& = Ki>KvZs; Zte= Mg&MŠte; Ztq=gi&gwi Ztq, Zvtq=ir &> `K l L Zvtq |

15. mbš-µqv

cÜPxb fvi Zxq Avh'v lvi ms`Z.mbš-avZz t j v cmj tZ mvgv" cwi ewZ' ntq MpxZ ntqtQ | thgb: fR>e f k l w Z ; c v > u c c w m i Z e v u c e v m i Z ; ` v > w " Q w Z ; w R > w R w m s m i Z |

16. wYRš-µqv: Kwiz cÖ'q

tY, Yq, Ytc, Yvcq cfwZ Kwiz cÖ'q avZz gj- ev cÜZcw' tKi mt½ h' ntq cmj wYRš-µqv MwZ nq | Zrci wZ, Awš-cfwZ wefw³ h' nq | thgb: Mg = MvtgwZ (tY=G); MvgqwZ (Yq=q); Mvgv t w Z (Ytc=tc) Ges MvgvcqwZ (Yvcq=cq) |

17. ØhÖ cÖ'q

ms` tZ avZz cte'DcmM°_vKtj ØhÖ (j`c) cÖ'q, DcmM°bv_vKtj ØZyÖ (E'p) cÖ'q nq | cmj tZ Gi'c tKv wbow tbB | DcmM°bv_vKtj l ØhÖ cÖ'q ntZ cvti, tZgwö _vKtj l ØZyÖ cÖ'q ntZ cvti | thgb : e` +h=e w` q; Awf- e` +h=Awf e w ` q | cmj tZ G ` w c Ö ' q Q v o v l Z y b l Z b c Ö ' q t h v t M l A m g w c K v µ q v M w Z n q | G ` w ` e w ' K t _ t K M p x Z | t h g b : K i & - Z y b = K Z y b ; K i & - Z b & - K È b |

18. DcmM° wbcvZ

cmj DcmM°20w | h_v: c, civ, wb, bx, D, `yms, we, Ae, Abycwi, Aw, Awf, cwZ, myAv, AwZ, Awc, Ac, Dc | DcmM°P DÈi wefw³ mgr' t j v c c v q | ZvB mKj wefw³ tZ G t i i f c G K G e s G t i i w j ½ l e P b t b B | D c m M ° k t ä i A w t z e t m | c w j t Z w b c v Z A m s L ' | t h g b : P , G e , c j y , A x v , w e v , B u Z , m t P c f w Z | Zte wbcvZ mgr' ev tK' i Aw' , ga" Ges ga" th tKv b ` v t b e m t Z c v t i |

19. cmj kãifc `ew' K cfw

cmj tZ Ggb KZK_ t j v kã cvl qv hvq, hv `ew' K ms` tZ Qvov Avi tKv_vl cvl qv hvq bv | thgb: G_> B l ; L y ^ > K z l

20. h0 avZz

uquvi tcšbtclj I AwZkh A₁ms⁻čZ h0&cč⁻q nq| cmj e'vKičY Gifc tKvb m⁻ex wbgg tbB| Zte h0&avZž cčqM t⁻Lv hvq| thgb: Mg&R½gWZ (Dcti bčtP ágY Kti); Kg& P½gWZ (BZ⁻Zt ágY Kti)|

21. bvg avZz

cmj čZ Avl Ges Cl cč⁻q thMv Kti bvg avZzMVb Kiv nq| thgb: cečY > cečZvlwZ (cečZi gčZv); QĒ > QĒxlwZ (QvZvi gčZv)|

22. cmj 0⁻

cčPxb fvi Zix Avh¹vlvq 0⁻ wQj A¹ji wbfP| A₁ A¹čii mS⁻vi Dci wbfP Kti Qč⁻i i wZ wbyčZ nčZv| wKš' cmj čZ gv⁻vi Dcti Qč⁻i web⁻vm wbfP Kti| cčPxb fvi Zix Avh¹vlvq KueZvi csw³čZ csw³i tktl wj wQj bv| wKš' cmj čZ weklZ ašc⁻, mč⁻bcvZ, t_iMv_v Ges t_iMv_v Mš' chčj vPbv Kti čZ t⁻Lv hvq csw³i tktl Ašwjj Avek⁻K| thgb:

d⁻bs Pcjs wPĒs `yKšs `wbevi hs
DRyKtiwZ tgavex Dmkč⁻ive čZRbs| (mčKvgj l tieZwč; 1997: 29)
A₁ ki wbgčZv thgb ZxičK tmvRv Kti cč⁻Z Kti, Avbx e⁻w³ivl wK tZgwb Kti wčRi `úw⁻Z, PĀj, `y¹ Ges `y¹ wPĒčK mij Ktib|

23. cmj čZ c⁻ ev evK⁻ MVbi wZ

cčPxb fvi Zix Avh¹vlvq c⁻web⁻včmi evar-aiw wbgčgi Acwi nhčZv wQj bv| wKš'-cmj čZ c⁻web⁻vmčg wbgčgi Awi nhčZv iččq (Warder, 1974 : 227)| evK⁻ MVčbi č⁻č⁻ wbgčfc wbggvej x Abgri Y KičZ nq :

23.1. th tKvb evčK⁻ A₁ mij evčK⁻, thšMK evčK⁻ Ges RwJ evčK⁻ mvariYZ wečaq mKčj i tktl ečm|
thgb: čm ččj hčte : tmv we³4vj qs MvgmčwZ| GLvčb tmv Dč⁻k⁻, ZvB AvčM ečmčQ, evKx ččj v wečaq weavq tktl ečmčQ|

23.2. mij evčK⁻ cč⁻čg Dč⁻k⁻ (Subject), Zrci Kg⁻(Object) Ges uquv (Verb) mKčj i tktl e⁻eüZ nq|

thgb: Awg fivZ LvB : Ans fĒs Lv⁻wg| GLvčb Ans Dč⁻k⁻, fĒs Kg⁻Ges Lv⁻wg uquv|

23.3. mvariYZ weklY weklč⁻i cč⁻ečm| wekl⁻ Abčvqx weklč⁻Yi wef⁻, ePb, wj ½ cč⁻ nq| hLb wekl⁻ I weklč⁻Yi gč⁻ W⁻vm wP⁻ (Ń) e⁻eüZ nq, ZLb weklč⁻Yi tKvb ifcš⁻ nq bv| thgb : `č⁻ evj KwJ bxj AvKvčK P⁻ Mš⁻Y č⁻LčQ : `yč⁻č⁻v⁻ vičKv bxj -AvKvčM P⁻ -MnYs cčmčwZ|

23.4. uquv weklY (Adverb) uquvi wK cč⁻ečm; wKš' mgqevPK uquv weklY kč⁻g⁻v⁻Abčvqx evčK⁻i cč⁻čg ev gč⁻ e⁻eüZ nq| thgb : uquv weklY : čm kč⁻NB Avčte : čmv wLš AvM⁻čwZ| GLvčb wLš uquv weklY, hv AvM⁻čwZ uquvi cč⁻ečmčQ| mgq evPK weklY : A⁻ čm GLvčb GčmčQj : A³4 čmv Ba AvM⁻čQ| GLvčb A³4 mgqevPK uquv weklY hv KZ⁻čmv-Gi cč⁻ečmčQ|

23.5. To be verb Principle verb A₁ uquvi gj- nčj mvariYZ " To be" verb Gi čiw⁻Z Preposition e⁻ZčZ Noun A₁ev Adjective KZ⁻Abčvqx wef⁻, ePb, wj ½ cč⁻ nq| To be verb present tense nčj G wbgčg Abč⁻ bv Kti čZ nq| thgb: gvb⁻ giY kvj - gvbčev giYatš⁻|

23.6. Avevi To be verb Gi KZ⁻th wj č⁻i tmvK bv tKb Gč⁻i čw⁻ečZ⁻ KLčbv wfbčw⁻ ½⁻ weklč⁻i cčqM nčZ t⁻Lv hvq| thgb : tjvf webvkgj- = tjvf v webvm-gj-s; kixi e⁻wag⁻i - tew⁻ č⁻i wMvbs tPwZqs| Gme evčK⁻ tjvf v Ges tew⁻ č⁻ wj ½, Aciw čK gj-s Ges tPwZqs Kčw⁻ ½|

23.7. GKB uquvi GKwaK GK ePbvš-KZ⁻nčq čP (Ges) č⁻ Gi č⁻iv hč⁻ nčj uquv euePbvš-nq| thgb : mwi č⁻ I tgš⁻ Mj⁻ vqb wbeP⁻ jvf Kti wč⁻ b : mwi č⁻ P tgv⁻ včbv wbe⁻vbs cč⁻č⁻ GLvčb GKwaK KZ⁻ vKvq č⁻ cč⁻ uquv AZčZKvčj i euePč⁻ ifc cč⁻ nčq|

23.8. Avevi GKB uquvi KZ⁻wf⁻ bč⁻č⁻ nčj tktl i č⁻ Abčvqx ePb nq| cč⁻čg cč⁻č⁻ č⁻, Zrci ga⁻č⁻ č⁻ Ges mKčj i tktl DĒg č⁻ e⁻eüZ nq| thgb : čm, Zčg Ges Awg w⁻ wčUK wč⁻ Kie : čmv, Zs P Ans wZwčUKs D⁻Y⁻ mčw⁻ GLvčb čAns č⁻ DĒg č⁻ nq qv KZ⁻ i gč⁻ mKčj i tktl ečmčQ Ges GKePb nq qv č⁻ D⁻Y⁻ mčw⁻ uquv GKePb nčq|

23.9. GKwJ KZ⁻ GKwaK mgwčKv uquv (Finite Verb) vKčj tktl i uquv wfbč⁻Ab⁻v⁻ mg⁻ uquv Ges uquvi čiw⁻Z Kgv, tmwčKv b l č⁻ Ges č⁻ č⁻ vč⁻ vč⁻ | thgb: čm Nčj GčmčQj, fivZ tLč⁻č⁻ Ges čw⁻ vč⁻ Kti wQj : čmv čMns AvMš⁻ fĒs Lw⁻ Z⁻ D⁻ Ks wč⁻ | GLvčb GKwaK mgwčKv uquv vKvq Kgv Dč⁻v č⁻č⁻|

23.10. GKwU wμqvī Kvh^oAvi GKwU wμqvī Kvth^o Dci wbf^o Kitj H wbf^oKxj evtK'i (Dependent Sentence) KZ^ol wμqv lōx wefw^o ev mBgx wefw^o nq| wμqvī Kvh^oeZ^otvb ntZ _vKtj wμqvwl present participle nq| Avevi wμqvī Kvh^oAZiZ ntq tMtj wμqvwl passive perfect participle nq| D^o participle _tjv KZ^olvqv wefw^o, ePb, wj ½ cōB nq| thgb : Zviv hLb KvR KivQj Avwg Zv' i t' tLwQj vg : tZms K^os Ktīvšvbs Ans tZ cmōms (lōx); GZmyK^os KtīvšmAns tZ cmōms (mBgx)|

23.11. Kg^ovtP' wμqvī avZž DĒi ŌZŌ cL'q nq, Zrci Kg^olvqv wefw^o, ePb, wj ½ cōB nq| thgb : Avgvi Ōviv G KvRwU KZ.ntqtQ : gqv GZs K^os KZs| GLv^otb K-avZž m½ ŌZŌ cL'q h^o ntqtQ|

23.12. ŌDwPZŌ A^o wμqvī avZž DĒi ŌZeŸ, Abxq, hō cL'q nq, Zrci Kg^olvqv wefw^o, ePb, wj ½ cōB nq| thgb : Zvi eB cov DwPZ : tZb tvl Ks cvZeŸs|

23.13. Af'vm l a'e mZ' A^o evtK' eZ^ovbKvtj i wμqv c' e' eüZ nq| thgb: wZvb cL'Zl kh'v ntZ l tVb : tmv c'P^otm ce^owZ; cv^o ex m^oth^o Pwī w' tK Ntj: cvex m^oqs cwi tZv AveEwZ| GLv^otb ŌAveEwZŌ wμqvwl eZ^ovb Kvtj i ifc|

23.14. May, might, must GB wZbwU mnKvix wμqv mBgx ev mEgx Ōviv e' Kiv nq| thgb : tZvgvi hvlqv Avek'K : Zg^otn M^oQ'v_ | GLv^otb ŌM^oQ'v_ ŌMgŌ avZž mBgx wefw^o i ifc|

23.15. m^ov (mg_^oev m^oe), eAwZ (right. fit, proper, should) G w^o Ae'qthvM KZ^oZZxqv wefw^o nq Ges wμqvwl infinitive nq| thgb: t' d^o hvlqv Avgvi c' t' m^oe b^otn : gqv w^o3/4vj qs Mšs b m^ov; Avgvi t' d^o hvlqv DwPZ : gqv w^o3/4vj qs Mšs eAwZ|

23.16. cb (wKš), ev, D'vū (A_ev) thšwMK evtK' e' eüZ nq| KZ^o cti A_^o evtK'i wZxq t'vb Ōcb (wKš)Ō e' eüZ nq| thgb: wKš' tm ej evb Ō tmv cb metjv| ev, D'vū w^o kātK ev evK' tK weh^o Kti | thgb : ivg ev tMvcvj t' d^o hvte bv Ō i vtgv ev tMvcvtj v w^o3/4vj qs b Mwg^om^oW|

23.17. m^oP/ tP (hw) RwUj evtK' e' eüZ nq| Ōm^oPŌ KZ^o cte^ol cti e' eüZ nq| hw' tm Av^otm : m^oP tmv AvM'QwZ ev tmv m^oP AvM'QwZ | wKš' ŌPŌ me mg^oq KZ^o cti etm| thgb: tm Avm^otj Avwg fvZ Lve Ō tmv tP AvM'QwZ Ans fĒs Lw' m^omwg|

23.18. nvm^otZ nvm^otZ, bvP^otZ bvP^otZ, Mvb KitZ KitZ Ō BZ'w' cmj fvlvq present participle thvM Ab^og' Kiv nq| hvi _Y cōKvK Kti tmB kā Ab^olvqv wefw^o, ePb, wj ½ cōB nq| thgb: Zviv nvm^otZ nvm^otZ Avmj : tZ nmgvbv AvM'Qsm^oy

23.19. t' q^o g^o g^o GtKi DrKl^otevSvtj wKó.ktāi DĒi Zž'vt_ cĀg^o wefw^o nq Ges wtklYwU comparative degree nq| thgb: t' e' Ē A^o3/4xgvtj i tPtq t' g^o : t' e' t'Ēv A^o3/4vj gvj t' g^o m^oxj Zt^ov|

23.20. AtbtKi g^o GtKi DrKl^oev AcKl^otevSvtj, hv t_ tK cv_ R' tevSvtbv nq Zv lōx ev mBgxī eūePb nq Ges wtklYwU superlative degree nq| thgb: RxeK mKj Ww^ov^o i g^o t' kō : Rxe^oKv me^ovbs te^o3/4vbs AT&T Ztgv Atnwm| GLv^otb mKj Ww^ov^o - me^ovbs te^o3/4vbs lōxi eūePb cōB ntqtQ Ges t' kō (AT&T Zg) superlative degree cōB ntqtQ|

23.21. ms' dZi b'vq cmj tZl avZž DĒi Kg^ol fivevtP' Ōhō cL'q nq| ms' dZ AvZ^obc' x wμqv wefw^o h^o nq, cmj tZ ci^o%š' x l AvZ^obc' x - t' cōKvi wμqv wefw^o h^o nq| thgb : eP^oe^oPwZ, e^oPtZ|

Dcmsvī

cmj fvlvi Dch^o a'nb Ges ifcZmEK 'enkó' ch^o vPbv Kitj t' Lv hvq th, cmj ga' fvi Zxq Avh^ovlvi 'enkó'B AwaK i^o v KtītQ, Zte t^o t' wtkl t' ew' K 'enkó' l i^o v KtītQ| wtkl Z, B^o v-BD^otvxq Ges cōPxb fvi Zxq Avh^ovlvq a'nbī th AwaK' wQj ga' fvi Zxq Avh^ovlvi g^o Zv cmj fvlvq l Zv nm tctqtQ| a'nb Ges ifcZmEK 'enkó' cōKZ.fvlvi m½ cmj fvlvi AwaK w^o j j^o Kiv hvq| Zte Ab'vb' cōKtZi tPtq cmj fvlvq 'ew' K fvlvi cōve tekx| dtj cmj fvlv ga' fvi Zxq Avh^ovlv Z_v cōKZ.mg^otni g^o cōPxb Ges 'ew' K fvlvi AbwZKvj cti weKv jvf KtīwQj etj avi Yv Kiv hvq|

UvKv

1. cmj fvlv bvgKiYwU L^o GKUv cōPxb etj g^otb nq bv| KviY e^oxī mgqKvj t_ tK wL^o xq tPŠ' k kZK ch^o-fvlwU cmj bvtg cwiwPZ wQj bv Ges ZL^otv ch^o-fvlwUī wK bvg wQj Zv Rv bv hvq bv| wL^o xq cĀg kZK t_ tK wL^o xq tPŠ' k kZtKi g^o i wPZ cmj Mšmg^otn w^o wCUK tevSvtZ Ōcmj Ō ktāi Etj t' cvlqv tMtj l ZL^otv ch^o-Ōcmj Ō kā Ōviv tKvb fvlvi bvg wbt' R Kiv nq w| wL^o xq m^o k kZtKi tklfvM (1687-88) BD^otvxq cūEZ wngb tW j J D^ote^o (Simon de La Lobere ; 1963) i wPZ *The Kingdom of Siam*

- Mōš' cġg AtjvP' fvlwU ōcvij ō ev ōcvij fvlwU bvtg AwfwnZ Kiv nq| wZub
_vBj vĒÉ G bvgKiW RvbZt cvġib| aviYv Kiv nq, wL²-xq cġbik kZK t₁tK
wL²-xq mB³ k kZtKi gta² fvlwU ōcvij ō bvtg AwfwnZ Kiv nq| Zte
wKfite ev tKb AvtjvP' fvlwU ōcvij ō bvtg AwfwnZ Kiv nq| tm welta tKvb
mŷúó Z₁ I e'vL'v cvl qv hvq bv (Norman; 1983 : 1) |
2. cvij fvlvi DrcwĒ 'j wbtq MtelKt'i gta² gZw%K' itqtQ| MtelKMY
fvlvZwĒK Ges HwZnwmK wótKvY t₁tK wePvi-wekġY Kti cvij fvlvi DrcwĒ
'j wPvYZ Kivi tPóv KtītQb| fvlvZwĒK `enkō` Ges HwZnwmK HwZn'i
Z₁ chġj vPbvq MtelKMY wbgj wLZ 'vbmgr cvij fvlvi DrcwĒ 'j etj `vex
Kiv nq: gMa, AewS-D³wqbx, Kwj ½-AÜ« AĀj, tKvmj, cvUj xġy| Zte
eZġvġb Awak mSLK MtelK cwġg fviZ Z_v AewS-D³wqbx AĀj tK cvij
fvlvi DrcwĒ 'j wntmte wPvYZ Ktīb|
 3. ktj sKv, eigP Ges _vBj vĒÉ cvij fvlvq tēšxagġ Mōš' cvkvcmk eū tmKzv
Mōš' iwPZ nq Ges Gme Mōš' Dchġ t' kmgfni cġPxb BwZnvm Rvvi Rb³
cġwġK DrcwĒ wntmte Mb³ Kiv nq|
 4. cvij fvlvi RiUj `enkō` j ġ Kti KvY²(1974) cvij tK Kunstsprache A₁
artificial language wntmte AwfwnZ Ktīb| Lj (1875) cvij fvlvq wefġbe
fvlvi Dcv'vb j ġ Kti cvij tK mgšq fvlv ksKi fvlv wntmte wPvYZ Ktīb;
wgbvtqdI (1869) AwfġegZ tcvY KtītQb| MvBMvi (1996) cvij fvlvi
HwZnwmK weZġtK wbgjfc PviwU 'tī wef³ Ktīb : K. wġUK mwntZ'i c³ ev
Mv_{vi} fvlv : cvij wġwġUK mwntZ'i Mv_{vq} e'ēüZ fvlwU wefġbe fvlvi Dcv'vġb
MwZ (heterogeneous character) | Mv_{vi} fvlvq AġbK cġPxb fvlvi
Dcv'vb I `enkō` thgb j ġ Kiv hvq, tZgub bZb fvlvi I Dcv'vb I `enkō`
j ġ Kiv hvq Ges Mv_{vi} fvlv M₁'i fvlv nZ AġbK cġPxbZ_i i ġv KtītQ| i x
cvij bq Ggb AġbK c³ I e'vKiY'ġ cġqvm Ges AcġjZ ktāi e'envi GtZ
t'Lv hvq| L. wġUK mwntZ'i M₁'i fvlv : cvij wġwġUK mwntZ'i M₁'i
fvlwU Mv_{vi} fvlv nZ AġbK tekx mġshZ Ges mgcKwZi Dcv'vġb MwZ
(homogeneous) | G 'tī fvlv e'vKiY ōviv mġb³ -Ges Mv_{vi} fvlvq th
A³úóZv j ġ Kiv hvq Zv cwi nvi KZ| ejv hvq, M₁'i fvlv k³wġQb³ cġvġbv
aitYi ntj I Mv_v Astki Zġbvq tek AvajbK Ges cġPxb ifc I j ġv_v t₁v cġq
Abg_vZ| M. wġtKvĒi M³ mwntZ'i fvlv : wġj³ cġq tġtKvġt' m Ges
wL²-xq cġg kZtK iwPZ AUW_v cġwZi fvlvq KwġGZv cwi j wġZ nq Ges
A³úóZv tB etj Ptj | N. cieZKvġj iwPZ Kve³ mwntZ'i fvlv : wL²-xq
cġg kZtKi cieZKvġj iwPZ Kve³ mwntZ'i fvlv mgcKwZi Dcv'vb i ġv
KtītZ mġg nqub| G fvlwU cġPxb fvlv Ges ms³-Z. fvlv ōviv cġvewšZ nq|
 5. cvij fvlvi eYġjv m³útk³b³bv_ emy(1988) etj b, ōDwól'v, tenvi,
Avj vnvev, w j x-cvĀve, RvZ, AvdMmb³-vb cġwZ cġ³tk th mKj tLw_vZ

wjw AwewKZ.ntqtQ, DnvtZ wL²-ce³q I 8g kZwāi cvij Aġtīi w³k³
cvl qv hvq| ew³qvi ivRMY wL²-ce³wZxq Atā ew³qv ivtR' e'ēüZ gŷi
GKcvtk³cvij Aġi I Aci cvtk³MōK Aġi mubtekwZ KwitZb| tm mgq
Avtj Km³'i fviZ AvmġY Ktīb, Zvni eūctēKib³ bvgK bġwZ gMta ivRZi
KwitZb| Kib³'i mgtqi AġbK gŷi cvl qv wMqvtQ, Dnvi GKcvtk³fviZxq
cvij I Aci cvtk³tmġwZK-cvij Aġi tLw_vZ AvtQ| wbtbfxbM₁'i Bódj tK
thifc wġwbKxq Aġi tLw_vZ wġj, GB tmġwZK-cvij Aġi Zvni m³k³ō wKš'
b³M³'bv_ emy AwfġZ Ab³tKvb MtelK mg₁ Ktīb|

Mōš'cwĀ

Ávbxkji gnv'wei. 1994. *cvij cġek* | cġUqv: cġvkk³ xġk eoqv |
b³M³'bv_ emy1988 *evsjv wek³Kvl* | w j x- we. Avi cvevj wks Ktġfī kb |
bZb P³ eoqv. 1959. *cvij e'vKiY I mnR Abg³ wKġv* | PĒMŲg: Bóte½j
j vBtef₁x |
bxi³ i Áb gŷmġj I fġc³ bv_ gŷmġj .1978. *cvij e'vKiY I Abg³ wKġv* |
Kwj KvZv: P³Avcva'vq et'vmġ
w j x Kġvi eoqv. 2008. *cvij -mwntZ'i Avtj vtK cvij fvlvi bvgKiY ōcvij ō ktāi*
eŷrcwĒ Ges A₁ mgrġv | *XvKv wek³ 'ij q fvlweÁvb cwi Kv*, et³, mSL'v 1,
39-56
ivtġk³ k .1403. *mvaviY fvlweÁvb I evsjv fvlv* | KvZv: cŷK wecbx |
mġKvġj eoqv I tieZwġ eoqv. 1997. *cvij mwntZ' ag³* | XvKv: evsjv
GKvġWgx |
tmšif w³m³'vi .2002. *fvlweÁvbi fvgKv I evsjv fvlv* | XvKv: Abb³ cġvkbx |
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