

ersj v DcmM^o i fcZvE^oK we^otkH

L^o Kvi Lvqi "bnvi

c^ofv^ol K, f^ovl we^oÁvb we^of^oM, X^olv^o we^oktje^o vj q

Abstract

In Bengali an upasarga- a special kind of prefix- is a vibrant element which is determined as bound morpheme in a morphological consideration. If words are analyzed structurally, the result is outnumbered words, which are mainly constructed by such a prefix. More specifically, most of the terms in Bengali are created with the help of these prefixes. Thus, the main goal of this paper is to provide a structural interpretation of such bound morphemes enriching the words in Bengali.

Key words: prefix, bound morpheme, class changing, class maintaining, morphology

ersj v fvlvi i fcMZ^o t^ofi Ab^oZg c^ovb Avtj vP^o DcmM^o i fcZvE^oK we^otePbvq
DcmM^oex i fcgj- (bound morpheme) wntmte cwi wPZ |
c^ofv^ol fvi Zxq e^ovKi t^oYi DcmM^o v^oaxb f^ovte e^oeüZ n^otZv Ges kt^oai c^oteB th Zv
emte Ggb evavaiv t^oKvb w^obqg w^oQj bv (cveZvPiY, 1998) | ga^o fvi Zxq
Avh^o t^o G DcmM^o we^of^ob^oae^oai^ot^obi cwi eZ^o m^owaZ ntj l be^o fvi Zxq Avh^o t^o
t^o t^o K Zv k^oAMv^ot^obi Ab^oZg f^ow^ol K Dcv^o vb wntmte Acwi ewZ^o f^ovte c^olvMZ
ersj v e^ovKi t^oYi v^o vb t^octqt^oQ |
ersj v fvlvt^o K m^osv^oMvbK w^ofv^oz^o Z we^otkH^oYi mPbv weMZ kZK t^o t^o K ntj l
DcmM^o we^ol qK AvY^o v^oYK we^otkH^oY tZgb cwi j^o v^o Z nq bv | ej v hvq, t^omb

AúY^oZvi Dcj w^ox B eZ^ovb c^oÜ i P^obvi Drm | GLvtb ersj v DcmM^o i fcZvE^oK
we^otkH^oY Av^ovbK fvl we^oÁvt^obi m^osv^oMvbK c^ox^o Z Av^ovyZ ntqt^oQ |

1. c^olvMZ e^ovKi t^oYi DcmM^o

fvi Zxq ms^o Z. e^ovKi t^oYi Av^o t^o K^o M^oto l Vv ersj v e^ovKi YB c^olvMZ e^ovKi Y bvtg
cwi wPZ | G e^ovKi t^oYi k^o Z^o E^o (morphology) Ast^oki c^ovb Avtj vP^o k^oAMVb
c^olv^o wj | kt^oai we^of^ob^oae^oai^ot^obi Mvb c^olv^o wj i g^ota^o DcmM^o AZ^o s^o i "Zc^oY^o
i e^o v^o b^o v^o K^o t^o i (1909: 61) Dw^o t^o ZI Zv Dcj w^o Kiv hvq:

Ógv^o t^o Q^o v^o cv^olvvt^o K Zv^o vi A^o ½ c^o Z^o t^o i g^ota^o Z^o Z^o ewj qvB teva nq,
w^o K^o s^o Zv^o vt^o i B Pj bv Øv^o v gvQ v^o v^o t^o Y ev^o t^o q m^o s^o Z^o c^olv^o Z we^otk^o l MvZ
j v^o f^o K^o t^o i t^o K^o e^o Zv^o B bq, c^olv^o Z^o E^o p^oert^o i t^o P^ovt^o L Zv^o v^o Lev^o K^o v^o Z
cv^o tq^o i B m^o w^o g^o | t^o Zgb B q^o v^o v^o c^o v^o Avh^o f^o vl^o vi prefix l fvi Zxq
Avh^o f^o vl^o vi DcmM^o w^o j m^o v^o vi YZ Av^o gv^o t^o i t^o P^ovt^o L Gov^o Bqv hvq ewj qv k^o
l av^o Z^o m^o t^o ½ Zv^o vt^o i c^olv^o m^o e^o v^o P^o f^o c^o Av^o gv^o t^o i ü^o q^o g^o nq bv Ges
Zv^o v^o v^o th m^o e^o Z Avh^o f^o vl^o v^o c^olv^o g eq^o m^o v^o axb k^o ai^o f^o c^o w^o Q Ges
K^o v^o j m^o t^o g Le^o Zv c^olv^o n^o Bqv ci^o w^o k^o Z n^o Bqv c^olv^o qvt^o Q, G^o j^o c^o msk^o q
Av^o gv^o t^o i g^o t^o b^o v^o c^o v^o | 0

DcmM^o ms^o Ávt^o e^o j v hvq: th me e^oY^o e^o v^o e^oY^o g^o w^o avZ^o v^o kt^oai c^ote^o e^o t^o m bZ^o b
k^o Mvb K^o t^o i, Zv- B DcmM^o DcmM^o K we^of^o b^oae^o c^olv^o Z we^of^o b^oae^o v^o te ms^o Áv^o v^o qZ
K^o t^o i t^o Qb | m^o v^o w^o ZK^o g^o vi P^o t^o v^o c^o v^o v^o t^o q^o i (1989: 170) g^o t^o Z,

Øms^o t^o Z KZK^o w^o j Ae^o q k^o Av^o t^o Q, G^o w^o j avZ^o c^ote^o e^o t^o m Ges avZ^o z
g^o j w^o v^o q^o vi MvZ w^o t^o R K^o vi qv D^o v^o i At^o P^o c^olv^o i, m^o t^o v^o P^o ev Ab^o
c^olv^o eZ^o Av^o bqv K^o vi qv t^o q | GB Ae^o q w^o j i g^ota^o KZK^o w^o j Ave^o v^o bvg
kt^oai m^o v^o Z K^o vi t^o K m^o e^o t^o t^o K we^otk^o l f^o v^o te c^olv^o k^o Z K^o vi evi R^o b^o e^o e^o üZ
nq | GB i fc Ae^o q k^o t^o K DcmM^o (prefix) etj | 0

g^o v^o s^o knx^o j^o v^o (2003: 20) g^o t^o b K^o t^o i b,
Øc^olv^o civ c^olv^o Z KZK^o w^o j k^o avZ^o c^ote^o e^o m^o qv GKB avZ^o z b^o v^o b^o wea
A^o c^olv^o k^o K^o t^o i, B^o n^o w^o M^o t^o K DcmM^o etj | 0

g^o v^o s^o G^o b^o v^o j (1953: 27) | n^o K DcmM^o ms^o Áv^o q etj t^o Qb,
Øth m^o K^o j Ae^o q k^o bvg kt^oai c^ote^o e^o m^o qv k^o w^o j i At^o P^o m^o t^o v^o P^o b,
m^o e^o c^olv^o i Y ev Ab^o t^o Kvb c^olv^o eZ^o m^o v^o ab K^o t^o i H m^o K^o j Ae^o q k^o t^o K
ersj v fvlvq DcmM^o (prefix) etj | 0

gbxi tPšajxi (2001: 8) gčZ,

Öevsj v fvlvq Ggb wKQyAe"qmPK kãvsk i tqtQ hv `řaxb c` wntmte
evtK" e"eüZ ntZ cvti bv| G_uwj Ab" ktãi AvtM etm| fvlvq
e"eüZ G me Ae"q mPK kãstki B bvg DcmM[®]0

mbymZKgvi, knx`jv, Gbvgy nK, gbxi tPšajx cõjLi DcmM[®] weiqK
msAvt_ P Avtj vtK ej v hvq:

1. DcmM[®]GK ai tbi Ae"q Ges bZb kã MVb KivB Gt` i KivR |
2. G_uwj avZzev ktãi cte"etm avZzev ktãi A_ cwi eZB Kti,
KLtãv At_ P weukóZv `vb Kti Avevi KLtãv bZb At_ P myó Kti |
3. DcmM[®]gj-Z KZ_uwj A_řxb eY"ev eYřigwó Ges G_uwj i `řaxb
e"envi tbB |

2. DcmM[®] cŮvMZ tkYxKi Y

DrmMZ wetePbvq ersj v fvlvq cPwj Z DcmM[®]grãK wZbuU tkYxtZ web`v`-Kiv
nq:

ersj v DcmM[®] 2) ms`z.DcmM[®] 3) weř`kx DcmM[®]

2.1. ersj v DcmM[®]

Avh P i AvMgtãbi cte"thme Abvh"RvuztMvõx Gt`tk evm Kitzv Zvt` i fvlv
t`tk AvMZ DcmM[®]t`kx ev ersj v DcmM[®]wntmte weřewPZ nq| Gi msL`v
21wU| thgb - A, ANv, AR , Abv, Av, Avo, Avb, Ave, BvZ , Db, K` , Kzv, b,
cwZ, we, fi , ivg, m, mv, mynv |

2.2. ms`z.DcmM[®]

ms`z.t`tk AvMZ thme DcmM[®]Zrmg ktãi cte"etm A_ wPÎ" mvab Kti,
tm_uj B ms`z DcmM[®] 20wU ms`z.DcmM[®]ersj v fvlvq cPwj Z | thgb- AvZ,
Ava, AbyAc, Awc, Awf, Ae, Av, D` , Dc, `ty, vb, vbt, civ, cwi , cãZ, cŮwe,
mg, myAšt

t`Lv hvř"Q, Av, vb, we, my G PviwU DcmM[®]ersj v GB ms`z.Dfç t`řřtB
we`gřb | `ři Y ivLv cřqvRb th, GB PviwU DcmM[®]ersj v I ms`z.fvlvtZ
eZgřvb _vKtj I ms`z.DcmM[®]Zrmg ktãi cte"Ges ersj v DcmM[®]agvÎ t`kx
ktãi cte"etm bZb A_řevaK kã myó Kti | thgbŃ

<i>ersj v DcmM[®]</i>	<i>t`kx/ersj v kã</i>	<i>MvZ kã</i>
Av	QvUv	AvQvUv
vb	Li Pv	vbLi Pv
we	dj	wedj
my	bvg	mbvg

<i>ms`z.DcmM[®]</i>	<i>ms`z.kã</i>	<i>MvZ kã</i>
Av	eZb	AveZB
vb	evi Y	vbevi Y
we	i x	wei x
my	cřvZ	myçřvZ

Dcti i D`vniY t`tk t`Lv hvq th, ersj v fvlvq DcmM[®]hvřtM kã%Zwi i mywř" 0
ixwZ eZgřvb | G ixwZi e"vZpçg NUtj fvlvq _i"PÉwj t`vl cwi j wřZ nq | GB
ixwZtZ MvZ ktã GK ai tbi msi řYcšř "enkó" cwi j wřZ ntj I ersj v ktãi
Drm I cwi Pq wbařř tY GwU GKwU DrKó.cšř wntmte weřewPZ ntZ cvti |

2.3. weř`kx DcmM[®]

wewřbœKvi tY Avime, BstiwR, wv` , dviw cřwZ fvlv t`tk ktãi mvř_ mvř_
wKQyDcmM[®]Gtã ersj v kãm=vi ewřtZ mnvqZv Kti tQ | LvU ev wKQyv weKZ.
D`Pvi tY e"eüZ Gme DcmM[®]myxNRvj Gfvlvq cPwj Z _vKvç 0 tegvj gŮ ersj v
fvlvq wçtk wMtqtQ | thgb Ń
dviw : Kvi, `i , wbg, wd
Avime: Avg, Lvm, j v, Mi
BstiwR: dç, nvd, tnW, mve
3. cwi fvlvK kã I DcmM[®]

cwi fwl K kã fvlvi kãm^oti K mg^x Kti | we`vqZwbK gE^{tj} cãZwbqZ bZb kv^{tj} D^mtei Kvi^{tj} bZb wPš+ l fvebvi AvMgb NU^{tj}Q | G^{tj}vi e^ÁwbK fvlvi fc cãv^{tj}bi c^{tj}qvR^{tj}b bZb cwi fvlvi m^o n^{tj}Q | ersj v fvlvi cwi fwl K k^{tj}ãi w^{tj} K ZvK^{tj} G mZ^{tj} cZ^xqgvb nq th, DcmM^oGKwJ m^okxj Ges e^uj e^üZ e^vKi wYK Dcr^vb | ersj v cwi fwl K k^{tj}ãi wmsnfvM MwZ n^{tj}q^{tj}Q DcmM^ohvtM | thgb N

<i>DcmM^o</i>	<i>gj-kã</i>	<i>cwi fwl K kã</i>
cã	Engineer	cãKškj x
Dr	Launching	Dr ^{tj} q ^{tj} Y
Ae	Subconscious	Ae ^{tj} PZb
Awf	Accused	Awf ^{tj} h ^{tj}
we	Alternative	weKí
Dc	By- product	DcRvZ
te	Radio	teZvi
mg	Editor	m ^o cv ^{tj} K
Aby	Grant	Aby ^{tj} b
my	Gold	my ^{tj} Y ^o
cwi	Planning	cwi Kí bv
cãZ	Report	cãZ ^{tj} e ^{tj} b
AwZ	Slump	AwZg ^v
Av	Rotation	AveZb
A	Archaic	Ac ^{tj} h ^{tj} Z

4. ersj v DcmM^o: i fcZmEK we tkHY

Av^owbK fvlwe^Ávbt^{tj} i g^{tj}Z a^vnb cieZ^xGKK kã (word) bq, ifcgj- (morpheme) (iv^{tj}gk^{tj} ðk, 1980) | DcmM^oK Gfv^{tj}te ms^ÁwqZ Kiv hvq, b^{tj}bZg A^{tj}h^{tj} fwl K Dcr^vbB n^{tj}v ifcgj- (iv^{tj}gk^{tj} ðk, 1980) | MVbcKwZ l A^{tj}h^{tj} vZbvi wfv^{tj}E^{tj}Z ifcgj^{tj}K g^{tj} ev^{tj} v^{tj}xb ifcgj- (free morpheme) Ges ex ifcgj- (bound morpheme) G^{tj} kvLvq wef³ Kiv nq | ^{tj}š^{tj}Yxq, ex ifcgj- thgb v^{tj}xbfv^{tj}te e^üZ n^{tj}Z cv^{tj}i bv, Zv g^{tj} ifcgj^{tj} i c^{tj}e^og^{tj}ã ev c^{tj}i h^{tj} n^{tj}q bZb A^{tj}evaK kã ^{tj}Zwi K^{tj}i, DcmM^o t^{tj}q^{tj}l Zv-B j^{tj}Yxq | w^{tj}tg^{tj}e Av^{tj}vPbvq Zv Av^{tj}iv^{tj} u^o n^{tj}e |

4.1. ex ifcgj- wntmte DcmM^o

ersj v fvlvi DcmM^obvgavix ex ifcgj-^{tj} g^{tj} ifcgj^{tj} i c^{tj}e^o etm Gi A^{tj}h^{tj} cwi ewZ^{tj} K^{tj}i Ges bZb A^{tj}h^{tj} Zwi K^{tj}i | DcmM^oK Av^{tj} c^{tj}Z^{tj}q (prefix) l ej v hvq | ifcgj- MV^{tj}b g^{tj} l ex ifcgj^{tj} i msh^{tj}v^{tj} i dtj beMwZ ifcgj^{tj} i e^vKi Y ev c^{tj}MZ cwi eZ^{tj}b^{tj} K^{tj} ch^{tj}v^{tj}q tk^{tj}YK^{tj}Y Kiv nq |

1. m^ocãw^{tj} Z ifcgj- (inflectional morpheme)
2. mw^{tj}aZ ifcgj- (derivational morpheme)

g^{tj} ifcgj^{tj} i m^{tj}v^{tj} ex ifcgj- h^{tj} Kivi ci wefv^{tj}b^oe^vKi wYK %ãw^{tj}ã^o thgbN w^{tj}qv^{tj} K^{tj}j, ePb, c^{tj}Y^{tj}l, KviK, c^{tj}fv^{tj}Z w^{tj} K^{tj}wt^{tj} R K^{tj}tj Zv n^{tj}e m^ocãw^{tj} Z ifcgj- |

c^{tj}v^{tj}š^{tj}i, g^{tj} ifcgj^{tj} i m^{tj}v^{tj} ex ifcgj- th^{tj}v^{tj}M MwZ ifcgj^{tj} e^vKi YMZ c^{tj}w^{tj}b^{tj}v^{tj}mi A^{tj}h^{tj}Z w^{tj} K^{tj} wt^{tj} R K^{tj}tj Zv nq mw^{tj}aZ ifcgj- | mw^{tj}aZ ifcgj- fvlvq Aw^{tj}aK^{tj} i^{tj}Z^{tj}enb K^{tj}i | t^{tj}Kbbv Gi m^ovn^{tj}th^{tj} fvlvi ifcgj- fv^{tj}E^{tj}vi mg^x nq |

ex ifcgj^{tj} i Dcwi D³ wefv^{tj}R^{tj}bi w^{tj}ot^{tj}K^{tj}vY t^{tj} K ej v hvq th, ersj v DcmM^ow^{tj} GK ai^{tj}bi mw^{tj}aZ ifcgj- | dtj DcmM^oev Av^{tj} c^{tj}Z^{tj}q g^{tj} ifcgj^{tj} i m^{tj}v^{tj} h^{tj} n^{tj}q mw^{tj}aZ ifcgj- MV^{tj}b K^{tj}i Ges j^{tj} Kiv hvq, g^{tj} ifcgj- Ges beMwZ mw^{tj}aZ ifcgj^{tj} KL^{tj}bv c^{tj}MZ cwi eZ^{tj}b mw^{tj}aZ nq Ges KL^{tj}bv Zv Acwi ewZ^{tj} v^{tj}K | c^{tj}i GB cwi Z^{tj}h^{tj}bi e^vP^{tj}l^{tj} wfv^{tj}E^{tj}Z Av^{tj} c^{tj}Z^{tj}q ev DcmM^oK^{tj} tk^{tj}Y^{tj}z^{tj} wefv^{tj}Rb Kiv hvq N

1. c^{tj} cwi eZ^{tj}R (class changing)
2. c^{tj} i^{tj}q^{tj}K (class maintaining)

1. c^{tj} cwi eZ^{tj}R DcmM^o(class changing)

g^{tj} ifcgj^{tj} i m^{tj}v^{tj} th me Av^{tj} c^{tj}Z^{tj}q h^{tj} n^{tj}q beMwZ ifcgj^{tj} i c^{tj}MZ cwi eZ^{tj}b mw^{tj}ab K^{tj}i Zv G tk^{tj}Y^{tj}f^{tj} |

2. c^{tj} i^{tj}q^{tj}K DcmM^o(class maintaining)

gy i/cgtj i mvt_ th me Av` cL`q hy ntq mshy i/cgtj i c` A⁹Y⁹veivL
 Zv c`i⁹K DcmM⁹ wbtP 1bs mviwYtZ ersj v, 2bs mviwYtZ ms`z, 3bs
 mviwYtZ wtk`kx Ges 4bs mviwYtZ cwii fwl K ktai c` cwieZR I c` i⁹K
 DcmM⁹ fvgKv D⁹tj L-Kiv ntjv:

DcmM ⁹ Av`cL`q	gj-kā/ gy i/cgj-	c`tkHY	beMMZ ifc	c`tkHY	c` cwieZR (cc) c`i ⁹ K (ci)
A	tKtRv	wtklY	A ⁹ tKtRv	wtklY	ci
ANv	ivg	wtkl`	AN ⁹ ivg	wtklY	cc
AR	gL ⁹	wtklY	AR ⁹ gL ⁹	wtklY	ci
Avv	ewp	wtkl`	Av ⁹ ewp	wtkl`	ci
AvO	bqb	wtkl`	Av ⁹ obqb	wtklY	cc
Kz	wPŠ+	wtkl`	K ⁹ wPŠ+	wtkl`	ci
m	jvR	wtkl`	m ⁹ jvR	wtklY	cc
cwZ	tjey	wtkl`	cw ⁹ Ztjey	wtkl`	ci
fi	`gy	wtkl`	fi ⁹ `gy	wtklY	cc
ivg	tevKv	wtklY	iv ⁹ gtevKv	wtklY	ci
nv	fvZ	wtkl`	nv ⁹ fvZ	wtkl`	ci
Ave	Orqv	wtkl`	Ave ⁹ Orqv	we/weY	cc/ci

BwZ	K_v	wtkl`	BwZK_v	wtkl`	ci
-----	-----	-------	--------	-------	----

mviwY 1 ersj v DcmM⁹

DcmM ⁹ Av`cL`q	gj-kā/ gy i/cgj-	c`tkHY	beMMZ ifc	c`tkHY	c` cwieZR(cc) c`i ⁹ K (ci)
AwZ	tjŠKK	wtklY	Aw ⁹ Z tjŠKK	wtklY	ci
Aby	Kj-	wtkl`	Ab ⁹ kj-	wtklY	cc
Ac	e`q	wtkl`	Ac ⁹ e`q	wtkl`	ci
Awa	el ⁹	wtkl`	Aw ⁹ ael ⁹	wtkl`	ci
Ac	ms`wZ	wtklY	Ac ⁹ ms`wZ	wtklY	ci
cwi	i x	wtkl`	cwi ⁹ i x	wtkl`	cc
`y	Pwi T	wtkl`	`y ⁹ wi T	we/weY	ci/cc
cO	kvLv	wtkl`	c ⁹ kvLv	wtkl`	ci
civ	eZB	wtkl`	ci ⁹ veZB	wtkl`	ci
Dc	wkiv	wtkl`	Dc ⁹ wkiv	wtkl`	ci
wb:	A ⁹ i	wtkl`	wbi ⁹ i	wtklY	cc
we	`f	wtkl`	we ⁹ `f	wtklY	cc

my	kɪ	wɛtkl''	mɪkɪ	wɛtklY	cc
cŪZ	kā	wɛtkl''	cŪZkā	wɛtkl''	ci

mvi wY 2 ms⁻ cZ.DcmM⁹

<i>DcmM⁹</i> <i>Ar'' cŪ'q</i>	<i>gj-kā/</i> <i>gɣ</i> <i>i/cgj</i>	<i>c`tkiY</i>	<i>beMwZ</i> <i>i/c</i>	<i>c`tkiY</i>	<i>c`</i> <i>cwi eZR</i> <i>(cc)</i> <i>c`i ʔK</i> <i>(ci)</i>
ni	tivR	wɛtkl''	ni tivR	wɛtklY	cc
AvG	RbZv	wɛtkl''	AvGRbZv	wɛtklY	cc
Mi	nwiRi	wɛtklY	Mi nwiRi	wɛtklY	ci
jv	cvĒv	wɛtkl''	jv cvĒv	wɛtkl''	ci
evtR	Lei	wɛtkl''	evtRLei	wɛtklY	cc
Lvm	gnj	wɛtkl''	Lvmgnj	wɛtklY	cc
mve	RR	wɛtkl''	mveRR	wɛtkl''	ci
wd	eQi	wɛtkl''	wdeQi	wɛtklY	cc
e	Kjg	wɛtkl''	eKjg	wɛtkl''	ci
e`	tgRvR	wɛtkl''	e`tgRvR	wɛtkl''	cc
bv	evj K	wɛtkl''	bvej K	wɛtklY	cc
Kvi	Lvbv	wɛtkl''	Kvi Lvbv	wɛtkl''	ci

nvd	nvZv	wɛtkl''	nvdhvZv	wɛtklY	cc
dɟ	evey	wɛtkl''	dɟevey	wɛtkl''	ci

mvi wY 3 wɛt` kx DcmM⁹

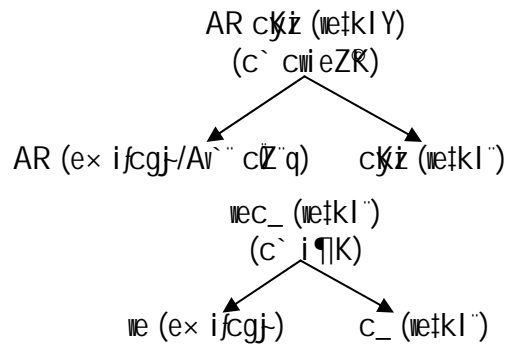
<i>Ar''</i> <i>cZ''</i> <i>q</i>	<i>gj-kā/</i> <i>gɣ</i> <i>i/cgj</i>	<i>c`tkiY</i>	<i>beMwZ</i> <i>i/c</i>	<i>c`tkiY</i>	<i>gj-kā</i>	<i>c`</i> <i>cwi eZR</i> <i>(cc)</i> <i>c`i ʔK</i> <i>(ci)</i>
cŪ	ʔKŠkj x	wɛtkl''	cŪKŠkj x	wɛtkl''	Engineer	ci
mg	cPvi	wɛtkl''	m=cPvi	wɛtkl''	Broadcast	ci
Avf	fviY	wɛtkl''	AvffviY	wɛtkl''	Address	ci
AwZ	cŪKZ.	wɛtkl''	AwZcŪKZ.	wɛtklY	Super natural	cc
Dc	hɣ	wɛtklY	Dchɣ	wɛtklY	Fair	ci
A	eva''	wɛtklY	Aeva''	wɛtklY	Disobedient	ci
cwi	`kR	wɛtklY	cwi `kR	wɛ/wɛY	Inspector	ci/c c
Kz	cŪi vPbv	wɛtkl''	KzcŪi vPbv	wɛtklY	Abetment	cc
wb	eviY	wɛtkl''	wbeviY	wɛtkl''	Prevention	ci
cŪZ	thvRb	wɛtkl''	cŪZthvRb	wɛtkl''	Adoption	ci
Av	evmb	wɛtkl''	Avevmb	wɛtkl''	Housing	ci
te	AvBwb	wɛtklY	teAvBwb	wɛtklY	Unclaimed	ci
Kvi	evi	wɛtkl''	Kvi evi	wɛtkl''	Business	ci
AwZ	gɣvcdv	wɛtkl''	AwZgɣvcdv	wɛtklY	Extra profit	cc
AwZ	K_v	wɛtkl''	AwZK_v	wɛtklY	Myth	cc
A	mvg_°	wɛtklY	Amvg_°	wɛtkl''	Disability	cc
cwi	ewaZ	wɛtkl''	cwi ewaZ	wɛtklY	Enlarged	cc

cōZ	i fc	we ^t kl ^l	cōZi fc	we/weY	Facsimile	cc/c i
-----	------	---------------------------------	---------	--------	-----------	-----------

mvi wY 4 cwi fwi K kā

5. e^o i P^l I DcmM^o

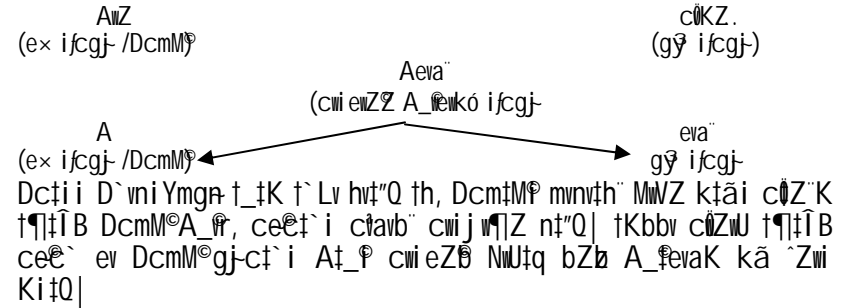
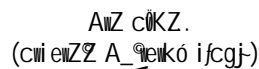
c^o c^o cwi eZ^R I c^o i q^l K DcmM^o h^o v N^o AR c^o k^o z I we c^o Gi Af^o š^o MVb w^o t^o g^o e^o i P^l i gva^o t^o g Dc^o vcb Kiv n^o j v:



th^o n^o z^o z^o DcmM^o gva^o t^o g MWZ k^o t^o ai cōZ w^o t^o z^o B DcmM^o ms^o i k^o c^o t^o i A^o cwi eZ^R (semantic change) cōv^o f^o w^o g^o K^o v^o c^o v^o b K^o t^o i Z^o v^o B i fcZwE^K w^o t^o k^o v^o t^o t^o K DcmM^o K D^o m^o u^o q I cōv^o b we^o v^o i x i fcg^o w^o t^o m^o t^o e w^o P^o v^o z Kiv h^o q^o | th^o g^o b-

ex i fcg ^o -	g ^o i fcg ^o -	bZ ^o A ^o we ^o k ^o i fcg ^o -
AwZ	cōKZ.	AwZcōKZ.
te	AvBib	teAvBib
e ^o	tgRvR	e ^o tgRvR
fi	g ^o y	fi c ^o y
we	f ^o	we f ^o

w^o t^o g^o c^o t^o m^o u^o q I cōv^o b we^o v^o i x i fcg^o w^o t^o m^o t^o e DcmM^o Af^o š^o MVb t^o l^o v^o t^o v^o i R^o b e^o i P^l i gva^o t^o g Dc^o vcb Kiv n^o j :



Dcmsnvi

cōP^o r^o b^o f^o v^o i Z^o q^o Av^o h^o t^o i DcmM^o w^o j i t^o K^o q^o Aw^o z^o i v^o k^o t^o j I K^o v^o j^o t^o g DcmM^o GB we^o k^o t^o j^o v^o c^o v^o q Ges u^o g^o k^o G^o w^o avZ^o e^o v^o k^o t^o ai ce^o v^o g^o n^o t^o q I t^o v (c^o v^o e^o z^o x^o P^o i Y, 1998) | ersj v f^o v^o i v^o e^o e^o u^o z w^o z^o ai t^o b^o i DcmM^o bZ^o k^o ā^o M^o v^o t^o b i^o z^o c^o y^o f^o w^o g^o K^o v^o c^o v^o b K^o t^o i, we^o t^o k^o l^o K^o t^o i cwi fwi K kā z^o w^o i t^o z DcmM^o Ab^o z^o g cōv^o b Dc^o K^o i Y w^o t^o m^o t^o e we^o t^o e P^o z | i fcZwE^K w^o t^o k^o v^o t^o t^o K t^o L^o v^o h^o v^o q, ex i fcg^o w^o t^o m^o t^o e e^o e^o u^o z DcmM^o w^o j KL^o t^o b^o g^o y i fcg^o t^o j i ō^o c^o cwi eZ^R ō^o KL^o t^o b^o ev ō^o c^o i q^o l^o K ō^o Gi f^o w^o g^o K^o v^o c^o v^o b K^o t^o i | e^o z, ersj v k^o ā^o M^o v^o t^o b G^o K^o w^o m^o t^o P^o z^o w^o i q^o v^o k^o j cō^o v^o q DcmM^o k^o t^o ai i fcM^o z t^o m^o s^o h^o we^o v^o t^o b^o i t^o q^o t^o i Gi Dc^o t^o h^o w^o M^o z^o i t^o q^o t^o Q; DcmM^o m^o n^o t^o h^o t^o m^o ersj v f^o v^o l^o v^o q i ayAZ^o t^o z^o B kā m^o v^o n^o q^o b, eZ^o t^o b^o I n^o t^o Q Ges f^o w^o e^o l^o t^o z I G cō^o v^o q Ae^o v^o n^o z v^o k^o t^o e |

M^o s^o c^o v^o i

ū^o g^o v^o q^o Av^o R^o v^o . 1984. *evK^o z^o E^o j*. XvKv: XvKv we^o k^o t^o e^o v^o j q cō^o v^o k^o v^o ms^o v^o ek^o i Av^o j t^o n^o j v^o . 1975. *cō^o v^o m^o i b^o K cwi f^o v^o i v*. XvKv: ersj v GK^o v^o W^o g^o x m^o t^o w^o z^o K^o g^o v^o i P^o t^o e^o v^o c^o v^o v^o q . 1989. *f^o v^o i v cō^o v^o k^o ev^o z^o v^o i e^o v^o K^o i Y*. K^o j K^o v^o z^o v^o : i fcv A^o v^o ō^o t^o K^o v^o v^o b^o x k^o t^o c^o v^o e^o z^o x^o P^o i Y f^o e^o v^o P^o r^o h^o . 1998. *ersj v f^o v^o i v*. K^o j K^o v^o z^o v^o : w^o R^o ā^o v^o m^o v^o G^o t^o R^o v^o Y^o w^o j w^o t^o U^o W Ave^o j K^o v^o v^o g^o b^o R^o v^o t^o g^o v^o i t^o k^o . 2002. *Av^o v^o b^o K f^o v^o i v z^o E^o j*. XvKv: g^o v^o l^o j v e^o v^o m^o i v t^o g^o k^o j k^o . 1980. *m^o v^o i b^o f^o v^o i v we^o Av^o b^o I ersj v f^o v^o i v*. K^o j K^o v^o z^o v^o : c^o y^o k^o we^o c^o v^o b g^o y^o s^o k^o n^o x^o j^o v^o . 2003. *ev^o z^o v^o i v e^o v^o K^o i Y*. XvKv: g^o v^o l^o j v e^o v^o m^o Bloomfield, L. 1968. *Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehard and winston. Hockett, C. F. 1970. *A Course in Modern Linguistics*. New York: Macmillan co Matthews. P.H. 1974 *Morphology*. Cambridge University press,

Nida Eugene A. 1965. *Morphology*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press

Email Contact: kh_tanna@hotmail.com