

## The Efficacy of Ranikhet Disease Vaccines Produced by Livestock Research Institute of Bangladesh

Sreebas Chandra Sarkar, Sukumar Saha\*, Md. Mansurul Amin and Md. Golzar Hossain

Department of Microbiology and Hygiene, Faculty of Veterinary Science, Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh-2202, Bangladesh.

\*Corresponding author's e-mail: sukumar94@yahoo.com

### Supplementary materials

**Supplementary table-1:** Serum antibody titer against NDV antigen in chicken of unvaccinated control group B. Blood was drawn at 01, 20, 36 and 76 days of age of birds. Sera were subjected to determine the HI antibody titer and results are shown in both  $\log_1$  and  $\log_2$  (Mean  $\pm$  SD, where SD = Standard deviation, HI = Haemagglutination inhibition).

Serum sample	Age of birds (unvaccinated)											
	Day-01			Day-20			Day-36			Day-76		
	HI titre $\log_1$	HI titre $\log_2$	Mean $\pm$ SD	HI titre $\log_1$	HI titre $\log_2$	Mean $\pm$ SD	HI titre $\log_1$	HI titre $\log_2$	Mean $\pm$ SD	HI titre $\log_1$	HI titre $\log_2$	Mean $\pm$ SD
1	64	6	$\log_1$ 70.40 $\pm$ 35.05	16	4	$\log_1$ 17.60 $\pm$ 8.76	8	3	$\log_1$ 9.60 $\pm$ 3.57	8	3	$\log_1$ 4.80 $\pm$ 1.78
2	64	6		16	4		16	4		4	2	
3	32	5		8	3		8	3		4	2	
4	64	6		32	5		8	3		4	2	
5	128	7	$\log_2$ 6.00 $\pm$ 0.70	16	4	$\log_2$ 4.00 $\pm$ 0.70	8	3	$\log_2$ 3.20 $\pm$ 0.44	4	2	$\log_2$ 2.20 $\pm$ 0.44

**Supplementary table 2.** Serum antibody titer against NDV antigens of chickens of vaccinated group A. Serum antibody titer against NDV antigens of chickens of group A, that was raised by BCRDV and RDV vaccination. Chickens were immunized twice with BCRDV through (i/o) route at 2 and 21 days of age and with RDV at 60 days of age through (i/m) route. Blood was drawn at 01, 20, 36, and 76 days of age of birds. Immunized serum HI antibody titers against NDV antigen were determined by HI test. Results were shown in both  $\log_1$  and  $\log_2$  (Mean  $\pm$  SD, where SD = Standard deviation, HI = Haemagglutination inhibition).

Serum sample	Age of birds (vaccinated)											
	Day 01 (without primary vaccination)			Day 20 (after primary vaccination with BCRDV at 2 days of age)			Day 36 (after secondary vaccination with BCRDV at 21 days of age)			Day 76 (after 3 <sup>rd</sup> time vaccination with RDV at 60 days of age)		
	HI titre $\log_1$	HI titre $\log_2$	Mean $\pm$ SD	HI titre $\log_1$	HI titre $\log_2$	Mean $\pm$ SD	HI titre $\log_1$	HI titre $\log_2$	Mean $\pm$ SD	HI titre $\log_1$	HI titre $\log_2$	Mean $\pm$ SD
1	64	6	$\log_1$ 70.40 $\pm$ 35.05	128	7	$\log_1$ 89.60 $\pm$ 35.05	128	7	$\log_1$ 153.60 $\pm$ 57.24	512	9	$\log_1$ 563.20 $\pm$ 280.43
2	64	6		128	7		128	7		512	9	
3	32	5		64	6		128	7		512	9	
4	64	6		64	6		128	7		1024	10	
5	128	7	$\log_2$ 6.00 $\pm$ 0.70	64	6	$\log_2$ 6.40 $\pm$ 0.54	256	8	$\log_2$ 7.20 $\pm$ 0.44	256	8	$\log_2$ 9.0 $\pm$ 0.70

**Supplementary table 3** Comparative study of Serum antibody titer of vaccinated and unvaccinated group. A comparative study of Serum antibody titer ( $\log_2$  base) against NDV antigens of chickens of vaccinated group A, and chickens of unvaccinated control group-B. Group A were immunized twice with BCRDV through (i/o) route at 2 and 21 days of age and with RDV at 60 days of age through (i/m) route, while group B, were not received any vaccine. Blood was drawn at 01, 20, 36, and 76 days of age of birds from both groups. Serum HI antibody titers against NDV antigen were determined by HI test. Results are shown in  $\log_2$  (Mean  $\pm$  SD, where SD = Standard deviation, HI = Haemagglutination inhibition, \*\* $P$  = <0.01 and \*\*\*  $P$  = <0.001).

Bird groups	Age of birds			
	Day 01	Day 20	Day 36	Day 76
	Mean $\pm$ SD	Mean $\pm$ SD	Mean $\pm$ SD	Mean $\pm$ SD
<b>Group-A, Vaccinated Bird's serum</b>	6.00 $\pm$ 0.7071	6.40** $\pm$ 0.5477	7.20*** $\pm$ 0.4472	9.0*** $\pm$ 0.7071
<b>Group-B, Unvaccinated Bird's serum</b>	6.00 $\pm$ 0.7071	4.00 $\pm$ 0.7071	3.20 $\pm$ 0.4472	2.20 $\pm$ 0.4472
<b><i>P</i> value</b>		0.004	0.0001	0.0001